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FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Israel settles behind new border

TEL AVIV, Jan. 25 (R) — Israelis settled back behind a new border — in the Sinai desert Friday and looked hopefully toward a weekend start of civilian frontier traffic.

The Egyptians formally took charge Friday of a 14,400-square km piece of north central Sinai to complete phase one of the handover prescribed by the Israel-Egypt peace treaty of March, 1979.

According to the treaty, it is at this stage that frontiers between the two countries should be thrown open to civilian travel for the first time since the Jewish state was founded in 1948.

But this and other aspects of normalizing mutual relations seems likely to proceed more slowly than anticipated by Israel.

Israel still controls a third of the peninsula which is not due to be returned to Egypt until April, 1982.

Airline services will not now start Sunday, the inauguration date announced by Prime

Israeli jets fly low over Sidon

SIDON, Jan. 25 (R) — Israeli jets Friday flew low over the south Lebanese port of Sidon drawing anti-aircraft fire from Palestinian and Lebanese positions, residents said.

It was the first overflight by Israeli planes since Syrian peace-keeping troops around Sidon started a withdrawal from certain units last weekend.

Israeli newspapers have said the Syrians were reinforcing their positions near the Israeli border. There has been no comment so far on the reports from the Syrians.

But the Beirut newspaper *An Nahra* reported Friday that the Syrian government had advised the Palestinian commando movement to put its forces on alert because Damascus believed Israel was preparing for an offensive.

A 6,000-strong United Nations peace-keeping force has been stationed in South Lebanon since a brief Israeli invasion across the rugged border region in March 1978.

Forrestal to visit Alexandria

CAIRO, Jan. 25 (AP) — The U.S. aircraft carrier *Forrestal* will pay a call at the Egyptian port city of Alexandria on Sunday U.S. sources said.

The 80,000-ton carrier will be accompanied by a frigate on what the sources said was a "routine courtesy call and good will visit."

The sources, who declined to be identified, said the visit was one of eight such portcalls to be made by American ships this year.

Last year, the sources said, 12 U.S. ships visited Alexandria, Egypt's largest port on the Mediterranean.

The *Forrestal* is manned by about 5,000 sailors and includes a small contingent of marine guards numbering about 50. The five-day portcall is to end Feb. 1.

The courtesy visit comes only days after President Jimmy Carter enunciated a new Mideast doctrine to protect U.S. interests in the Persian Gulf area by force if necessary.

But U.S. sources here said the visit had been planned for several months.

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Minister Menahem Begin during a visit to Egypt two weeks ago. Government sources now say arrangements may take months to complete.

Officials in Tel Aviv are uncertain what will happen when the first Israeli tourists present themselves at the new crossing point near El Arish on the northern Sinai coast.

The slow pace of normalization reflects coolness between the two countries over the slow pace of negotiations on granting autonomy to Palestinians of the Jordan West Bank and Gaza.

The day actually stipulated in the treaty for opening borders is Saturday. But, because of the Jewish Sabbath, Israeli frontier posts will not be open for business until Sunday, officials here said.

Government leaders evidently had in mind the previous occasion when a breach of the Sabbath brought down a cabinet. That was in 1976 when then-Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin was forced out of office because some American-supplied F-15 combat planes arrived here to a welcoming ceremony during Sabbath hours.

Returning from a visit to Egypt Thursday night, Israeli Defense Minister Ezer Weizman said land routes would be open from Friday. Aides said actual travel would start Monday.

It remains unclear just how many travelers will be permitted across the border. Egyptian officials have said only a trickle of visitors will be allowed in at first.

Now have arrangements been made so far for such matters as vehicle insurance and currency exchange. Egypt has said that Israeli visitors will require visas and so far 2,300 of these have been issued by Israel's Foreign Ministry in consultation with Cairo.

Begin received a 15-minute telephone call from Egypt's President Anwar Sadat this morning to mark the beginning of the normalization phase. Aides said Sadat assured the Israeli leader that all agreements would be implemented as planned.

Many officials were nevertheless sceptical that Egypt's bureaucracy would permit any

swift march to normalization, although this was not taken as a serious setback.

Despite the doubts, a heavy crush of Israeli traffic was expected to try to make the border crossing Sunday. For Israelis, one of the principal treaty rewards was the prospect of favoring the unfamiliar experience of crossing a land border in peacetime.

An Israeli tour company advertised places on a bus to travel from Tel Aviv to Cairo via El Arish Sunday. The charge was \$170 per person for the fare and three nights accommodation.

The bus was soon sold out, but a company spokesman said places had been restricted to holders of non-Israeli passports — not too difficult a condition in a country where large numbers of people hold dual nationalities. The organizers said it was hoped entry visas would be issued at the border.

Meanwhile U.S. presidential envoy Sol Linowitz comes to the Middle East this weekend to try to reconcile a controversy between Egypt and Israel on the meaning of Palestinian autonomy.

Officials in Jeddah said they regarded the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan as the most serious and pressing current regional event.

But the Syrians want greater stress placed on opposition to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty.

Mayor sees Jeddah as M.E. trade center

By Farouk Laqman

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — Jeddah will become the commercial hub of the Middle East as Saudi Arabia enters a golden age, the city's mayor told a group of businessmen.

Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi, addressing a business meeting at the Sheraton Hotel, said the city will "definitely become the commercial center of the Middle East."

Farsi spoke about construction and development during the affair, which marked the final days of the Middle East Construction Exhibition.

He said the development of the Kingdom under the guidance and direction of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd was a comprehensive plan in construction, economy, planning and other facets of progress.

"Jeddah will become the central commercial center in the country. The new airport is one of the largest in the world, and likewise, the city's Islamic Port," he said.

He added that arrivals and departures will be easier and will occur on a larger scale, and the facilitation of the movement of goods will be reflected in increased trade.

"We cannot isolate the economic aspect from the planning and construction. Besides, the actions and plans of private individuals and companies are helping the development of the city considerably," he added.

Farsi said, "Propelled by the low rate of

Assad due in Riyadh

RIYADH, Jan. 25 (Agencies) — Syrian President Hafez Assad was due to arrive here Saturday for talks with King Khaled, official sources said.

Assad's trip takes place the day before Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko is due in Damascus on a three day visit.

Saudi Arabia is staunchly anti-Soviet and was the first country to announce a boycott of the Olympic games because of the Kremlin's Afghanistán thrust. Syria has not backed the Soviet intervention. Officials here did not specify what Assad would discuss with King Khaled.

Officials in Jeddah said they regarded the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan as the most serious and pressing current regional event.

But the Syrians want greater stress placed on opposition to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty.

Mayors addressing the meeting.

income taxes and import constraints, they are contributing to the development of the country." In addition, Farsi said that in the past "we used to be content with whatever little we had and could afford. But now, we hope, in this golden age, to place Jeddah in the pivotal position in the Middle East."

Earlier during the meeting, which was organized by Khayyat Corporation for Trade and Refrigeration, the company's managing director spoke about the country's development under the leadership of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd. He urged private companies to take advantage of the fine climate of investment and initiative afforded by government policies.

'Stable dollar' veers from gold fluctuations

By Harry H. Jansen

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — The recent wild movements in the price of gold — fluctuating \$100 up or down in one day — has left a lot of people confused, alarmed or bemused. It has also made some gold speculators rich, while others, who thanked on a continuing increase in price, emerged with burnt fingers when the price dipped.

Gold dealers throughout the world are at a loss to describe this "madness" while others are left to put the pieces together by hinting at political turmoil in the world, the weakness of the dollar or the simple mistrust of the ordinary man in the street about politicians' inability to solve domestic economic problems.

There is a grain of truth in all the above, for the world suddenly finds itself on the threshold of a new cold war between the superpowers. If one were to ask for the connection between the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, the present impasse on the ex-Shah's future and the amputation of Tito's left leg, the answer might be a straightforward "nothing." Yet, it is such seemingly unrelated events that set the world's politicians' nerves on edge. Their fears and confusions about the world's future are transmitted to the ordinary public and financial institutions who try to hedge some of their financial assets in gold.

The recent price movements, which took gold prices to a low \$585 per ounce from around \$835 an ounce only a few days earlier, showed the impossibility of trying to predict

where gold prices could reach, or determine the "true" market price.

Throughout these movements, the United States dollar remained basically stable and thus did not support the belief that once the dollar firms, the gold price falls. This could have been true before, when international money dealers turned to gold buying in moderate amounts in order to hedge against a fall in the dollar's value.

The dollar remained stable because the U.S. Treasury and the West German Bundesbank intervene on the exchange markets when they see the dollar falling or rising beyond a certain level, usually 1.7390 to 1.7150 dollar-dm.

The favorite explanation now offered by gold dealers in Europe is that gold prices took a tumble because of the liquidation of speculative purchases and forward contracts. This set up a temporary panic reaction among buyers who wanted to sell. In an orderly market, dealers would have waited to assess the situation by trying to find out the sources of sales, the quantities involved, etc. But nerves are so frayed that anything starts a panic rush to either buy or sell.

In order to curb such "excesses," the gold bullion market has started talking some voluntary action to bring order into the market. The most important step to date has been the declaration of the Zurich banks trading in gold that henceforth the house for dealers would shut at noon instead of late afternoon. While this might give dealers and government

Continued on back page

Gold fluctuates; dollar mixed

LONDON, Jan. 25 (AP) — The price of gold, down from the record highs of several days ago, went up and down on Europe's bullion markets. The dollar had a mixed day with little demand for the currency.

Gold closed in Zurich, Europe's main bullion center, at \$690 an ounce, \$20 up on Wednesday's late quote. But in London, the price dipped by \$20.50 to close at \$672.00. Bullion peaked at \$875.00 an ounce in New York Monday after a stampede into the pre-

vious metal, a traditional sanctuary in times of monetary troubles. The crises in Iran and Afghanistan fueled the gold rush.

Friday's closing gold price (in dollars per

tray ounce):

London 672.00

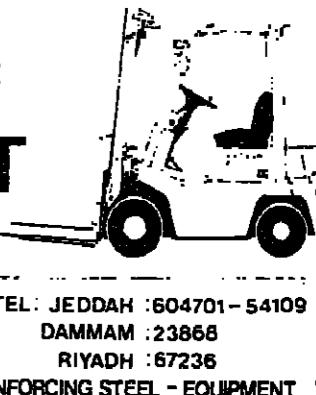
Paris 671.81

Frankfurt 712.00

Zurich 690.00

Hong Kong 681.70

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Postponed one day

Fahd optimistic over conference

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — Before Friday's scheduled departure to Islamabad of Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal, Crown Prince Fahd expressed the hope that the Islamic ministers' conference will achieve its objectives.

He said the conference is being held to discuss the dimensions of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

Speaking to "Al Thawra" newspaper of North Yemen Prince Fahd said solidarity was the principal pillar of Islamic and Arab strength in order "to confront the dangers besetting them from every direction."

The Palestinian question is the crux of the Middle East problem and a fair solution would ensure peace and stability in the Middle East, he said. Fahd denied reports claiming King Hussein of Jordan had submitted an alternative plan to the Camp David formula.

"Such matters must be discussed at Arab League level because any such plan must be approved by the Arab world as a whole," he said.

The Saudi Arabian government does not believe in military alliances or approval of foreign bases in any Arab country because "this would constitute an invasion of our sovereignty," he said.

He added that for this reason the Kingdom will not enter into any alliances, which would tamper with its internal affairs, whether these alliances are with the East or West.

But such a policy will not prevent the government from buying arms without strings attached, nor with conditions from any source.

In regard to oil policies, the Crown Prince said Saudi Arabia is concerned about the interests of the developing states so that they will not be hurt by any policies. At the same time, there must be careful consideration given oil policies so rises wouldn't adversely affect the world economic order.

As an example, he pointed out the OPEC special fund for assisting developing states, which were hurt by oil price rises.

Fahd said the economic progress of the country is continuing to strengthen in terms of security and stability. A new system of rule, which will be published soon, will be derived from Islamic principles, he added.

Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal, while preparing to leave for the Islamic Foreign Ministers Conference due to begin today in Islamabad said he is very optimistic about the meeting.

The majority of states agreeing to attend the conference to counter the serious

developments in the region gives him confidence about the results.

In an interview with *Iqra* magazine, he said his recent tour of some Arab states has convinced him there was a complete understanding of the situation and a unity of view regarding Afghanistan.

The attack on Afghanistan has revealed the truth about Soviet intentions and its expansionist designs in the Islamic region and its strategic possibilities, he added.

Faisal said Saudi Arabia is willing and ready to help and support all Arab and Islamic states in all circumstances, and will offer anything needed to stand up to the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

In addition, he said the Kingdom's policy is based on a conviction that Arab unity is essential for the realization of their objectives and the maintenance of their security and stability.

In Islamabad a Pakistan government statement gave no reason for the last-minute postponement of the conference, which was due to open Saturday.

But Iran Thursday asked the Secretariat of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) to delay the opening because it coincided with the anniversary of the Camp David peace agreement between Egypt and Israel and with the establishment of diplomatic relations between them.

The conference was called by Pakistan and Bangladesh to coordinate an Islamic response to the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in line with other diplomatic efforts aimed at securing a withdrawal of Soviet troops.

conference sources said some Arab states were trying to widen the conference's agenda to include Palestinian rights and normalization of relations between Egypt and Israel.

This could dilute any strong anti-Soviet resolution and lead to an attack on the United States, they said.

The conference is expected to be stormy despite signs around Islamabad urging ministers to "hold fast to Islam and do not be divisive."

Afghanistan's new Soviet-backed leader Babrek Karmal, leader himself of a staunchly Muslim nation, is sending his prime

Agricultural development reviewed

First class of Hasa farming trainees graduates

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — Minister of Agriculture and Water Dr. Abdul Rahman Al Al-Sheikh has attended the graduation of the first group from a veterinary training and livestock center in Hasa. The ceremony was also attended by Prince Muhammad ibn Fahd ibn Jilwi, governor of Hasa. The group was made up 180 students of whom five were.

Abdo Yamani denies Egyptian allegations

RIYADH, Jan. 25 (SPA) — Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani denied any knowledge by Saudi Arabia of a phased settlement between Jordan and Israel.

Dr. Yamani was denying an allegation in the Egyptian magazine *Akher Saa*. He said the report was completely false and unfounded, and that there had been no change in Jordan's policy. King Hussein had made that quite clear.

Claims in the same magazine that Palestinians in the Kingdom were being harassed were also denied. Dr. Yamani said that Saudi Arabia's policy towards Palestinians and the Palestinian question remains unchanged. Dr. Yamani described the reports as a continuation of the campaign of cheap jibes which can only benefit the enemies of the Arab people.

By Perkins group

Oil saving plan suggested

Special to Arab News

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — The Perkins Engines Group, a manufacturer of diesel engines, has proposed a six-point strategy for the conservation of the world's fuel oil resources.

"So far," Perkins says, "we have had only a foretaste of a foreseeable future when the world's supplies of crude oil begin to run out, and unless positive steps are taken now by world leaders to adopt a united fuel policy we could face a crisis, possibly before the end of this century, which would make today's problems seem insignificant."

Perkins proposes that:

- Existing petroleum-based fuels be conserved by ensuring that their use is confined to automotive applications.

— All stationary equipment be powered by traditional forms of energy such as electricity, gas and coal or by newer developments such as solar energy.

— The use of the compression ignition engine and its derivatives be extended, using not only petroleum-based fuels, but also possible alternatives such as liquid fuels coal and alcohol fuels.

from Gulf states and North Yemen.

Dr. Sheikh later inspected the center, including students' accommodation, *Al Riyad* said Thursday.

Dr. Sheikh was touring the Hasa region to inspect agricultural projects. He commented that great progress has been made in private farms of the area, including on the Hasa Irrigation and Drainage project.

During a visit to King Faisal University in Hasa, Dr. Sheikh was given a lecture on the university's plans and project by Dr. Muhammad Said Al-Qahtani, rector of the university.

He toured the Faculties of Agriculture and Food, the Veterinary Medicine and Animal Production.

Dr. Sheikh Thursday arrived in Hasa and visited the Tyun area and some experimental farms run by the General Directorate of Agriculture in Hasa.

In a review of the Kingdom's farming scene, *Al Jeera* meanwhile reported that expenditure on agriculture and water increased by 61.5 per cent in the last ten years. The figure rose from SR487 million in 1968 and 1969 to SR2,940 billion in 1978 to 1979.

The paper said that realizing that the agricultural sector is one of the pillars of the national economy, where 50 per cent of the Saudi Arabian people works, the government has been encouraging and assisting the pri-

vate sector to help it produce, process and market food.

The state has laid down five principles for agricultural development: raising efficiency and increasing agricultural and animal production; developing, preserving and exploiting grazing areas and forests; developing fish and fishing; developing water resources, preserving and exploiting them on scientific principles; diversifying the national agricultural produce.

To achieve these objectives, the Ministry of Agriculture and Water has divided the country into eight regions. Three international firms have been brought in to survey and study six. The studies have been completed and a survey of the two remaining regions is being considered.

The state subsidizes seeds, chemical fertilizers, agricultural machinery and provides the incentive of financial assistance to farmers, meat and dairy farms, and chicken farms, cattle and transport.

To balance the development of rural areas and cities and encourage the private sector to

Medina celebrates anniversary of PLO

MEDINA, Jan. 25 (SPA) — The Palestine National Liberation Front (Fatah) held ceremony here Thursday to mark the 15th anniversary of the beginning of the Palestinian revolution.

The participants included Sheikh Saad Al-Nasser Al-Sudairi, deputy governor of Medina, depudating for Prince Abdul Mohsen, the governor.

Speaking on behalf of the governor, Sheikh Saad said that the Palestinian revolution had been able to make the Palestine cause an international issue. The Kingdom's attitude toward this issue has remained unchanged. He repeated Saudi Arabia would never hesitate to extend every possible help to make the cause a success, "a brotherly obligation."

The PLO's representatives in the Kingdom, Rafik Nasrallah, reviewed the Palestinian revolution and thanked the Kingdom for its support. The program consisted of recitations of poems and speeches on the heroism of the people of Palestine.

invest more in agriculture, as well as to reduce dependence on imported foods, national policy depends on eight principles.

They are the proper use of water resources, particularly exhaustible sources; maximum self-sufficiency in producing agricultural machines, seeds and fertilizers; making the private sector, including cooperative societies, prepare and facilitate processing and distributing foods; providing foreign investors in agriculture with the advantages enjoyed by foreigners investing in industry; providing safety services and preserve the health of animals required in agriculture by the private sector; increasing government loans to develop agriculture by the private sector; increasing government loans to develop agriculture, including as well as fishing; setting incentives and programs for fixing prices; and protecting the environment from agricultural movement.

Saudi Arabia produces 25 per cent of the total local consumption of grains. They are planted on an area of 4.5 million dunums and make up the largest single category of agricultural production. Vegetables come second, exported to some Gulf states in certain seasons. They include tomatoes, onions and water-melons.

Potato farming has done well. They have been planted in 14 directorates in the Kingdom under the potato planting project, adopted in 1976.

For all season supply of vegetables to the majorities, green houses nurseries use plastic or glass covered houses where temperature and moisture are controlled. Advanced irrigation systems are used to conserve water by dripping, spray or humidification.

In fruit farming, dates are the major produce, suited to the environment of most of the Kingdom. They are followed in order of importance by grapes and acids.

Chicken farming has risen sharply in the past few years. However, imports of eggs and chickens are also rising because of an increase of population.

There are 15 dairy farms in the Kingdom, 29 more under construction and many others where work is ready to begin. Existing farms have 3,500 cows, which annually produce 120,000 tons of milk.

WEATHER

It will be fine during the day and cold at night, especially in the northern region, where frost and fog will form in the early morning.

Low and medium cloud will hang over various parts of the country, and scattered rains are expected in the northern region.

Winds will be moderate and variable. They will be active occasionally in the northern region, causing sand haze.

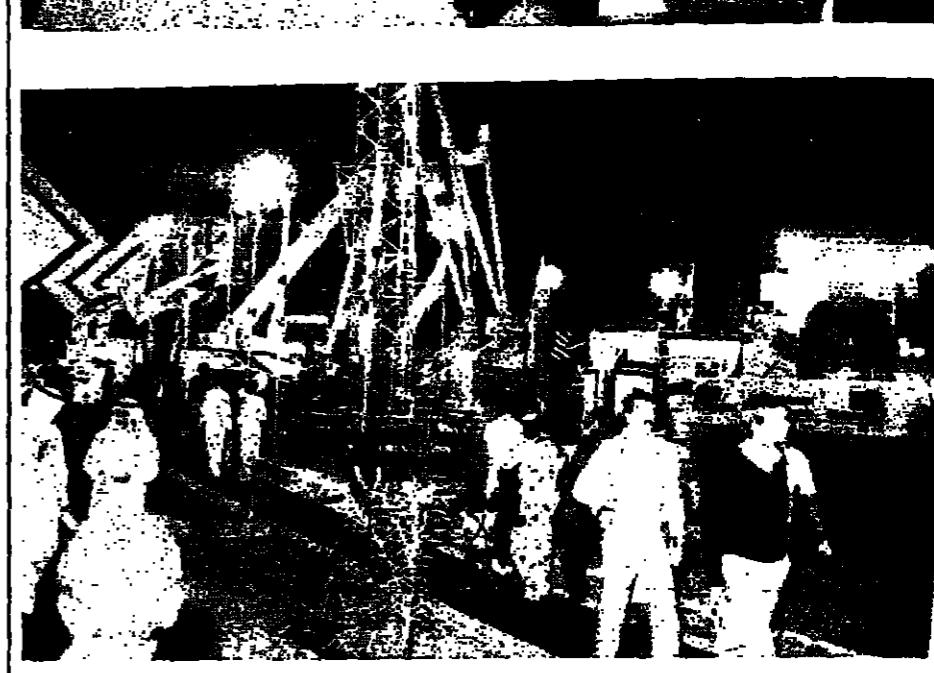
Seas will be medium to moderate.

Friday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

	Mecca	26	16	Tabuk	15	01
Jeddah	26	17	Turaf	12	03	
Riyadh	18	08	Arar	15	02	
Dhahran	19	07	Bisha	23	08	
Medina	21	08	Yanbu	26	11	
Taf	20	06	Abha	17	07	



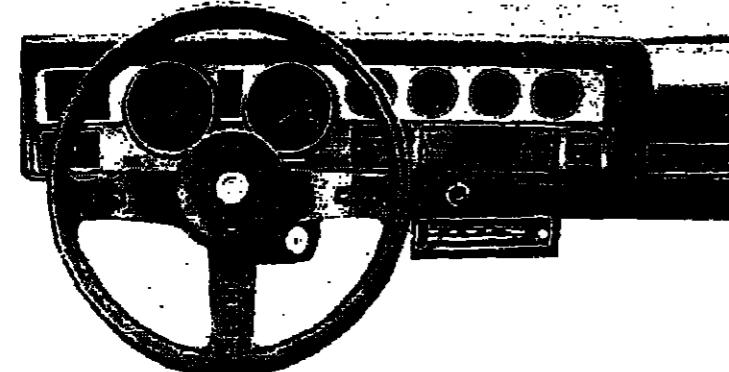
SHOW: Scenes from the Middle East Construction Exhibition, where 50,000 square meters of space holds the stands of 500 exhibitors just outside Jeddah Airport perimeter. The exhibition ends Saturday.



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Detailed specification phase begins

Design work on Tihama power project finished

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — Design work on the Tihama electrification project has just been completed. The consultant, British Electricity International, is about to discuss detailed technical specifications, according to *Saudi Business* magazine, published Saturday. It is possibly the largest power project in the world since the Tennessee Valley River project was completed nearly 30 years ago.

The design work, commissioned by the government's General Electricity Organization, is for an area larger than any of the country's other rural electrification schemes. It covers 4,500 towns and villages and a population of 300,000 in a strip 300 kilometers long and 50 kilometers wide, the coastal plain and foothills of the mountain from Masstab to Dhab. The area involved is from south of Jeddah to north of Jizan.

The British company is designing a system to cover the whole region, drawing up specifications for plant and equipment and preparing tender documents for the construction award.

The specifications will probably call for a central power station in Qunfuzah, with transmission lines of 132 kilovolts. Construction will take at least four years. Although the voltage will be the same as that in Hyundai's Asir electrification project, just over the escarpment, the Tihama scheme will cover a larger area. The costs will apparently be proportionate to other rural power schemes

in the Kingdom.

BEI was set up in 1976 by state-owned regional boards of the power supply industry in Britain to handle overseas work. It has just renewed a two-year design, operation and management contract with the Riyadh Electricity Company and Suburbs.

In Riyadh, the American firm of General Electric is carrying out a project that will add 800 megawatts, to the system already being increased by 550 megawatts under a 1977 contract with Brown Boveri of Switzerland. Last week General Electric secured guarantees of \$115.6 million from the United States Export-Import Bank for the project.

The firm is supplying and installing 50 megawatt oil-fired gas turbines, sixteen in all, and a deal worth SR742 million signed in July.

The Tihama project and the GE contract will eventually be linked through the dream of a national grid. The Tihama scheme is one of a series of rural electrification schemes that can be expected to increase in volume with the promised emphasis on development of the countryside in the Third Plan: GEO Gov-

ernor Mahmoud Tayba has said that funds will be allocated in the next financial year for a similar scheme for the land to the south of Taif, as well as in Hail, Juf, Najran, Bisha and Nammas.

The Riyadh generators will be an improvement in a quality of power supply that has been so lamentable as to lead King Khalid to express his displeasure at the frequency of cuts. That was two years ago, and Riyadh residents will agree that things are now far better, but within 18 months the company is to be merged into a larger unit to supply the whole Central Region.

The Saudi United Electric Company was set up last year with a capital of SR5 billion, SR 3 billion of that state money, and given a 30-year concession to supply the Riyadh and Qasim areas. It will be able to call on the facilities of the GEO.

While development in the Tihama is a matter of bringing power to people with none whatsoever, stimulating industrial and agricultural activity, in Riyadh it is a matter of keeping pace with ballooning demand.

Abdul Aziz Abdul Wahed, the director of the Riyadh Electric Company and Suburbs, has said that the capital's consumption is increasing at the rate of 50 per cent a year, the world's highest. It was hard to keep pace with expansion of housing that seldom took utilities into account.

The system gives British Airways passengers, its sales staff and travel agents direct access to seat inventories of all British Airways flights. This allows immediate confirmation of bookings at overseas stations. There is no longer any need for time consuming telephone transactions with London, the airline says.

Equally, as soon as a seat becomes available on a flight, owing perhaps to last minute cancellation, it is made available for sale immediately at all points on the Babs network.

Babs also provides a streamlined hotel

reservation service and bookings of package tours can also be made. Babs can also display fare quotations for many itineraries and a computerized ticketing facility is being extended.

The automatic construction of fares is scheduled to be ready for use at all Babs-equipped offices in 1980. It will simplify confusion from fare structures, currency and fuel surcharging mechanisms increasing in complexity.

Wounded from Mecca sent for care abroad

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — Some people wounded in the attack on the Holy Haram have been sent abroad for treatment. This is according to instructions of King Khalid that they be given "all necessary treatment," the director of Medical Services at the Ministry of Defense and Aviation was quoted as saying Thursday.

Land deals surge

RIYADH, Jan. 25 — The volume of real estate and land deals increased considerably during the first few weeks of the new year. According to *Al Jazirah* newspaper Friday 8,000 certificates were handled by the registration office here during the last two months.

Saudi players meet Korean football team

RIYADH, Jan. 25 — The Saudi Arabian national team is to play two football games against South Korea this week. The first will be on Wednesday in Riyadh, the second on Friday in Dammam. The home team has already begun training, and preparations will last until the games every day except Monday and Tuesday.

Saudi Comment

By Hashem Abdo Hashem

Al Blad

It is in the interests of the people of the country that the Interior Ministry has organized the system of hiring foreign labor.

A few recent transgressions, perhaps unwitting, necessitated the reorganization to plug any loopholes. An uncontrolled labor market may well disturb other economic activities in the country.

So what can the citizen offer his country by way of service at his juncture in development? We have a lot of ambition and a great deal of things to accomplish and it would not be easy or sensible to

ignore the problems and challenges that we face and shall be facing in a society like ours.

For this reason we are aware that any step forward may involve some mistakes; but these will eventually lead us to greater progress and we should be grateful that we have done well so far in overcoming some of the obstacles that we encountered.

This involves greater private involvement by the individual in order to match the efforts made by the government in the public interest. This can be done either by contributing to the execution of plans by the government or by sticking to the rules in a responsible manner to help achieve their objective.

Also in Dammam, Sheikh Saad Al-Mosallal, chairman of the Board of Directors of the chamber of the Eastern Province Thursday met with the parliamentary secretary to the Malaysian Ministry of Industries.

The meeting was attended by Abdul Razak Abdul Majid, chairman of Malaysia's Timber Manufacturing Board, and a delegation.

The participants discussed ways of increasing the timber trade, as well as other areas of commerce.

The Malaysian delegation, which arrived here from Dubai Wednesday, will hold a timber exhibition in Jeddah between Feb. 3 and 5.

British make film in Medina region

JEDDAH, Jan. 25 — A British television and radio team has visited Medina and surrounding historic sites. They made a film on urban development and projects carried out in the areas. They were accompanied by Abdul Hayy Osman, head of the museum and historic sites division of the Ministry of Education, it was reported Thursday, team had earlier visited the Faw area near Riyadh.

Meanwhile, a team of archeologists from the Antiquities Department of the Ministry of Education is making an archeological survey of the region north-west of Medina. The survey will last three months.

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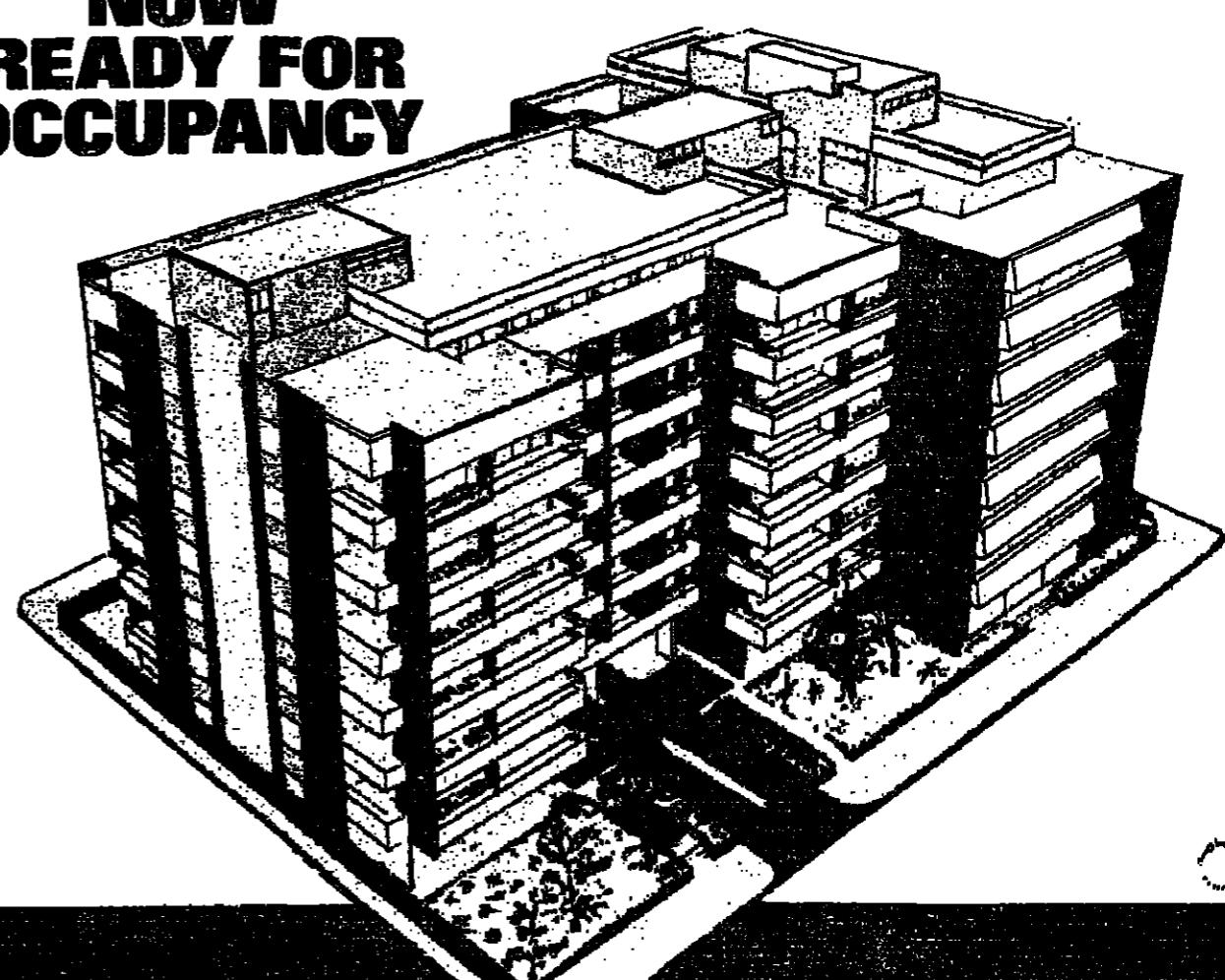
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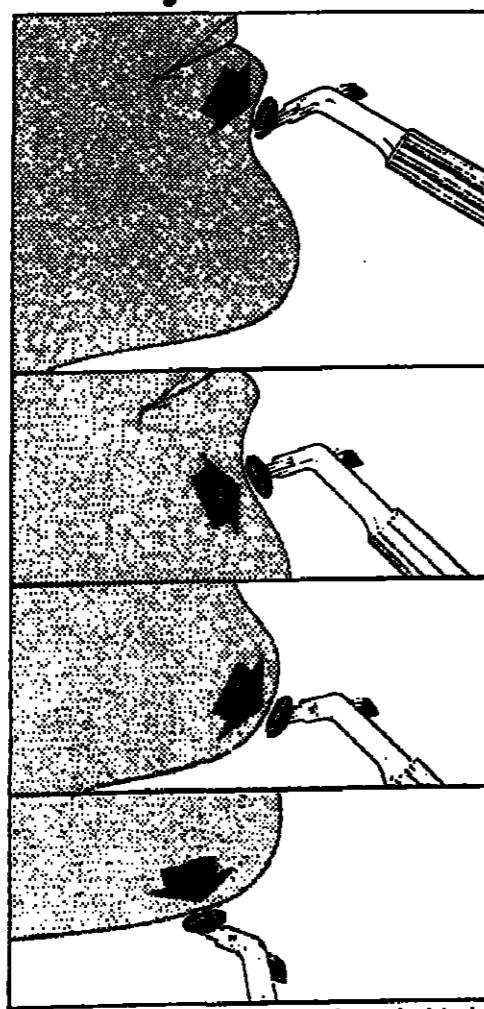


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Taking command of the tube

By N. R. Kleinfield

WASHINGTON — You plump down in your favorite easy chair and you talk to your television set (the screen, incidentally, is 25 feet wide): "ON." Then you command: "Channel 7." You watch your show, then you tell your set to switch to the cable offerings — some 90 of them. You take in some slow pitch softball, then stick on your phonograph-like videodisk player and enjoy the latest record album by Fleetwood Mac. There they are cavitating on the television screen while their tunes blare out in stereo through your hi-fi system.

All this watching is wearying, but the late show is just too good to miss. You set your videocassette recorder to tape it while you sleep. Interruptions are irritating, so you hook up the "commercial killer" that enables

All this watching is wearying, but the late show is just too good to miss. You set your videocassette recorder to tape it while you sleep. Interruptions are irritating, so you hook up the "commercial killer."

the recorder to skip over commercials as the movie unfolds.

Does all that seem like something only an oil-company chairman could afford? Not so. The communications industry is working hard on making the television set a medium for new forms of home entertainment at prices within the grasp of almost everyone. And many billions of dollars are up for grabs.

"If the 40s was the age of radio, the 50s of television, the 60s of color television and the 70s of hi-fi stereo sound," said Bruce Apar, editor of *Video* magazine, "the coming decade is surely the dawning of the age of video."

"What's happening," said an industry analyst, "is that we are gaining control over the tube, rather than being its slave. We can tape shows and watch them whenever we want. We can watch Monday Night Football on Wednesday; Saturday Night Live on Tuesday. We can buy recorded shows. We are finally becoming the master of the box."

To that end, the makers of television sets have salted their 1980 models with some novel accoutrements. For instance, one new RCA set can be programmed in advance to switch to certain channels at certain times so

that the viewer can sit watching without the responsibility of fiddling with any knobs. The same set can also flick lights on and off. And Japan's Toshiba recently demonstrated a television set that one can control by talking to it.

For those demanding about size, there are television sets with screens as small as 1½ inches (measured diagonally) and projection models with screens that can be hung on the wall like paintings are expected to be in mass production in the 1980s.

The poor sound quality of television is also attracting attention. Some new RCA sets, for instance, attempt to mimic stereo sound by feeding the monophonic signal of the program through two speakers of higher quality than the tiny single speaker that is now standard equipment on most sets. In a few years, television stations will probably begin broadcasting in stereo, like some already do in Japan.

For those who hate to miss a thing, Sharp's "Dualvision" model enables a viewer to watch two programs simultaneously with a second smaller screen superimposed on a corner of the larger one. For those who can never get enough, Sampo offers a three-screen set.

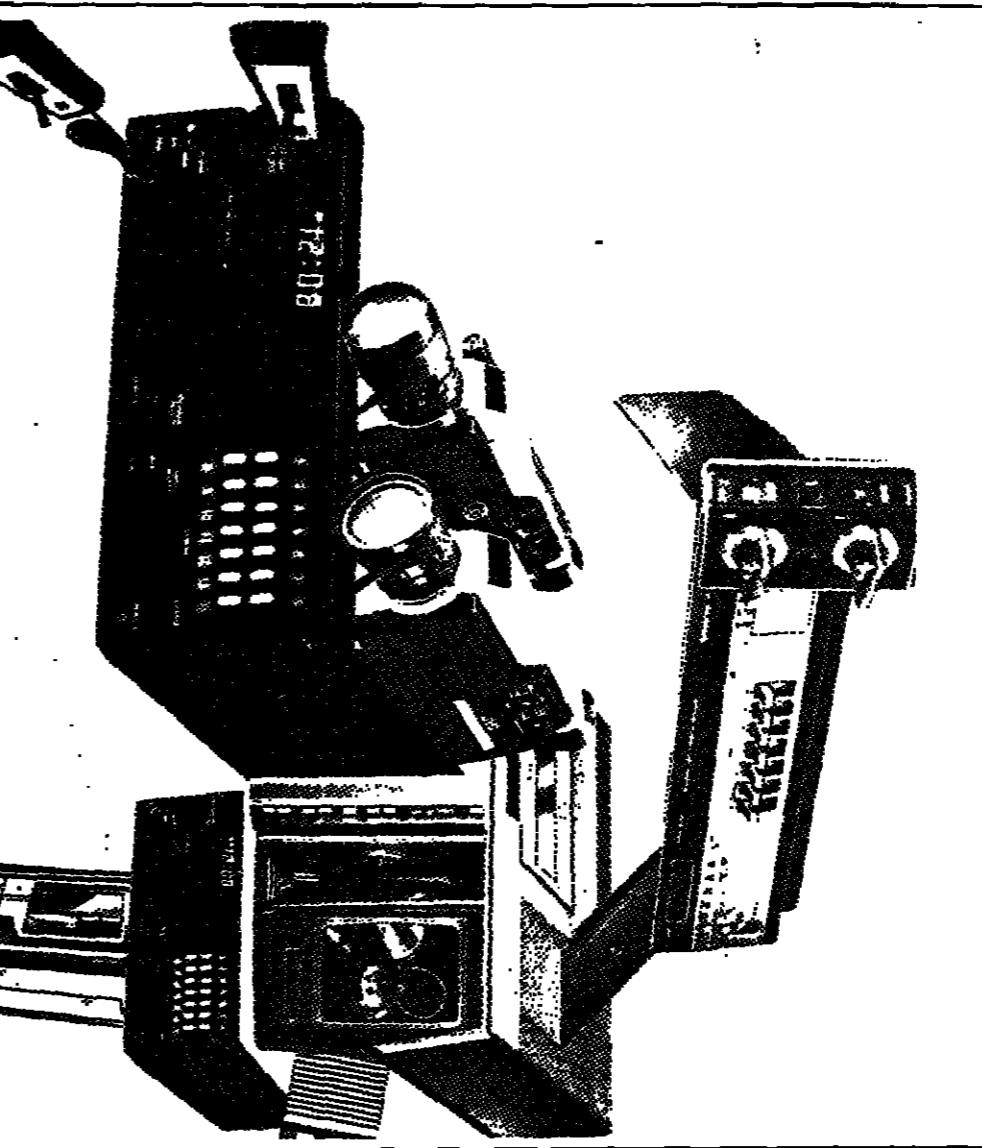
In some homes, a videocassette player/recorder that tapes shows that can be played back through the television set is already old-hat. It is expected that more than a million of these units, which sell for between \$650 and \$1,500, will have been sold by early 1980. At least two enterprising companies are marketing devices that erase commercials while shows are being recorded. One such product has been dubbed "The Killer."

For those who find nothing of interest on broadcast television, several movie companies have put some of their films on videotape. These can be purchased or rented for use at home. The record industry is starting to grind out video cassettes, too. The first major one will be Blondie's latest album, which is scheduled to be available early in 1980. ABC recently released a videocassette of the visit of Pope John Paul II to the United States. It is the first videocassette produced by a major television network.

By late 1980, videodisk players selling for about \$400 should be easily available. While these units do not permit recording of television broadcasts, they use disks that look like phonograph records as a means of playing prerecorded programs through the television set. Just as in audio systems, these disks are cheaper to buy than prerecorded tapes. While a prerecorded videotape might cost \$50 or more, a videodisk is expected to sell for about \$15.

The really sizzling area, however, is cable television. Long hampered by regulatory hurdles, the 30-year-old industry was released from a debilitating shackles last year when the Federal Communications Commission dropped its limit on the number of signals from distant television stations that cable systems were permitted to receive and transmit to their customers. The industry is now poised for rapid growth.

The biggest cable company is the Teleprompter Corporation with 1.2 million subscribers and 1978 revenues of \$71 million. Basic cable services cost about \$7 to \$10 a



said.

Warner Cable already offers a children's network called Nickelodeon featuring violence-free youth-oriented shows without commercials, and there is a cable network that features programs entirely in Spanish.

Time-Life Films, a division of Time Inc., plans to create a cable network next spring that will carry first-run productions of the BBC, the kind of programs that in the past have been shown almost exclusively on educational channels.

Cable television is also being explored as a medium for information. The American Telephone and Telegraph Company and Knight-Ridder Newspapers Inc. are experimenting in Coral Gables, Florida with a system in which subscribers can call up on their television screens things like weather statistics, news and airline schedules. A.T.&T.'s phone lines serve as the transmission medium. The General Telephone and

People will be able to set up antennas in their backyards to receive programs directly from satellites. Nieman Marcus offers one for \$36,500.

Electronics Corporation is testing a similar system.

Warner Cable has been making news with its two-way system in Columbus, Ohio. The system, called QUBE, enables people to send information back through their sets to the cable system studio. In this way, they can vote for their favorite programs, choose the winners of the talent contests, and, eventually, shop by television.

A main reason for the cable television's recent rapid expansion has been the increased capacity of satellites to transmit. People will eventually be able to erect saucer-like antennas in their backyards to receive programs directly from satellites. Some have already done so. Neiman-Marcus, a Dallas department store, offers one for \$36,500, installed.

What will the cable and direct satellite transmission do to network television? Many figure that there are two television audiences: a cable and a network audience, and that neither will feed off the other.

In fact, some studies of cable television viewing have found that, as a result of turning on their sets to see cable offerings, viewers are also soaking in more network shows.

"The home is becoming a video feast," one analyst says. "As this keeps up, it's going to get tougher and tougher to leave the house in the morning."



month, for which a subscriber can get up to 36 television channels, some from places too distant to pick up on a normal receiver. One system now being proposed would provide 120 channels.

For \$8 to \$10 more a month, a subscriber can get extra programming like commercial-free, uncut movies and sporting events from such out fits as Time Inc.'s Home Box Office, Warner's Star Channel and Showtime, a joint operation of Teleprompter and Viacom International Inc.

But cable television has more to offer than better reception and uncut movies. Some innovative new tidbits will be added this year. On June 1, Ted Turner, proprietor of Channel 17, an Atlanta station that broadcasts via satellite to cable systems around the country, will begin a 24-hour all-news channel. Bureaus are being set up in some 20 cities around the country that will feed the station

continuous news updates, features, and a two-hour evening news show that will be forwarded to cable systems for transmission.

The Entertainment and Sports Network began broadcasting an all-sports channel to cable systems several months ago. Likened to a video *Sports Illustrated* magazine, the channel thinks no sport is too humble to cover, including such offerings as high school athletics and go-kart races.

On March 1, CinemERICA plans to unveil a channel with 12 hours of programming a day, aimed at the over-50 audience. Studies have shown that people over 50 spend more time than any others watching television. Yet, according to another study, while 11 per cent of the population is over 65, just 2 per cent of the people appearing on prime-time network television are that old.

"We're going to put the focus back where it belongs," Ken Silverman, of CinemERICA, said.

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SOVIET OCCUPATION

By all means the Afghanistan issue will assume its large Islamic dimension. The Soviet occupation of Afghanistan is primarily aimed at Islam and the coup that brought Karmal into power was engineered by the Soviets. Likewise the military sweep was effected at the request of a minority Communist regime, which is opposed by Muslim Afghanistan by word and deed as also by the force of arms.

Therefore the call for the convening of the Islamic foreign ministers conference, and its expected recommendations and resolutions are the natural manifestations of the Islamic world's reaction to this forcible invasion that no single power in the Islamic region as a whole can withstand alone.

As such, we do not see that any Islamic state, however strong its relations are with the Soviet Union, can afford to take a hesitant attitude toward this incident. Even if we allowed the Soviet "drain to swallow" Afghanistan, there may be other states in the future going from the Islamic political map to join the iron curtain, so religiously and humanly dark.

The Muslim people of Afghanistan may be unyielding and may strongly reject the Communist occupation, but the final victory will be for the force of iron and fire, followed by arrests and persecutions until Afghanistan turns into a big concentration camp, exactly as the lights of Islam had turned into bleak darkness in Bukhara and Samarkand, where millions of Muslims were stripped of their barest rights to worship by the Soviet Union. With the passage of time and permanent subjugation, they were transformed into the tools and nails of the formidable Communist machinery.

As Muslims, we will be held primarily responsible for neglecting our obligations toward Afghanistan. By Muslims we mean the Arabs in the foremost, and it should be made clear that the controversy arising among the Arabs on the significance and necessity of the Islamic foreign ministers is something strange as well as regrettable. Similarly Iran's hesitant attitude toward the events of Afghanistan was still more surprising. A strong Muslim does not fear nor ought he be hesitant in defending his brother under any circumstances and complications.

To make it more clear, despite the strong relations of some Arab states with the Soviet Union, the defense of Muslim countries must be the foremost consideration of those countries. In the absence of such an attitude, these Arab and Islamic states will have acted against the unanimous public opinion inside their own boundaries. Precisely enough, they will have violated the will of their own people, for we don't think that any Muslim people will accept their government's hesitant or weak attitude in condemning the Communist aggression on Afghanistan.

In case these factors prevent these countries from taking the desired resolute attitude, at least they could use their friendship and influence with the Russians to lift their aggression from the people of Afghanistan. And if the level of their relations and friendship with the Soviets does not allow this, then such a friendship or relationship is only calamitous.

Nor is it an acceptable excuse that the conference is being held on the same day chosen for the normalization of relations between Israel and Egypt. We have been fated to fight on several fronts and the Soviet threat is no less serious than the Israeli one. Indeed, it was the Soviet Union that supplied Israel with the manpower to ensure its continued survival.

If we permit ourselves to conclude that the Kingdom has aimed at unifying Arab ranks with regard to the Afghan question, so that the Arabs may come out with a unified stand at the conference truly expressing the Islamic and Arab will, we should let it be known that any Arab conduct by friends of the Soviet Union to tone down the resolutions of Islamabad will not be acceptable.

This is because we as Muslims believe the defense of Afghanistan is a sacred duty that should not be shirked.

But it should be clear that when we do this we are not defending American interests and strategy, but our future and our interests and preventing the Communist enemy from taking the Islamic states one by one.

At the same time, we should be able to take into consideration the elements of international strife, while depending on our capabilities so we may become a force capable of standing between the two camps without being subservient to any one of them.

The census' political role

By Ben Wattenberg

WASHINGTON —

This is more than just an election year. It is also a decennial census year.

The Constitution stipulates that the House of Representatives be reapportioned every 10 years to reflect the population shifts recorded in the decennial census.

By 1982, the House will be reapportioned. In 1984 — the presidential year immediately following the 1980 one — the Electoral year immediately following the 1980 one — the Electoral College will be reapportioned to reflect those House changes. The number of electoral votes given to a state is simply the total of its Senate and House seats.

So what?

Population has been shifting in the United States.

The population of the Sun Belt has been growing. (What it actually means is the South-and-West belt, which includes some now-and-again cold and unsunny places like Oregon and Washington). The population of the "Frost Belt" has been getting relatively smaller.

Consider for a moment how the picture looks if one uses the standard Census Bureau regional breakdown as the delineators: "Northeast" and "North Central" equating as "Frost Belt," and "South" and "West" as Sun Belt.

When John Kennedy was elected president in 1960, the "Frost Belt" had 286 electoral votes, the Sun Belt only 245. The "Frosties" led by 41. When Lyndon Johnson was elected in 1964, the "Frosties" had already shrunk to only 12. When Richard Nixon won in 1972, the South and West states had, for the first time in American history, more electoral votes than did the "Frosty" states, but by only a slim four-vote lead. That is still where the situation stands today.

What about 1984?

According to Census Bureau projections, when voters go to the polls in 1984, the South-and-West belt will have 26 more electoral votes than the "Frost Belt" — a 22-vote shift from 1980!

The rate of political change is particularly quick right now. This is so, first, because the population shift has been large. Second, by quirk of the Constitution, the 24-year span from 1960 to 1984 will reflect apportionment changes spanning four censuses — those of 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980. The rate of change is compressed.

The magnitudes are massive. The 24-year change amounts to a loss of 30 votes for the "Frost Belt" and a gain of 37 for the Sun Belt. A loss of 30 Electoral College votes is as if Pennsylvania and Rhode Island disappeared suddenly from the "Frost Belt." A gain of 37 votes is as if a new Florida and Tennessee were created overnight in the Sun Belt. The swing of 67 Electoral College votes, representing the real value of the four reapportionments, would constitute roughly the combined populations of Florida, Colorado, Michigan and Virginia.

A big move in just 24 years.

Is it not a random move, politically speaking, just as it is not random geographically.

Public opinion data show conclusively that the West and South are substantially more conservative than those of the "Frost Belt."

These data fuel a blaze of questions and speculations.

Will it be more difficult — extremely difficult — for a presidential candidate seen as a "liberal" to get elected in 1984 or thereafter?

Won't these trends — even in 1980 — make it more difficult for a liberal's a candidate to succeed — as a primary candidate, as a candidate in the general election, as a president?

Suppose, for example, Sen. Kennedy is elected president.

By 1982 the House will be reapportioned. The more conservative states will be gaining seats; the more liberal states losing seats. From John Kennedy to Ted Kennedy, New York will have lost nine congressmen, Texas gained four. Even if the second President Kennedy wants to wage a fight for liberal programs, does he have much of a chance of success? Will political America turn permanently semiconservative, semipermanently conservative?

What about the notion that a president can be elected with only the votes of the Northern industrial quadrangle plus California, and without the votes of the more conservative legions of the rest of the South and West? That is less so in 1980 than in 1970 and, by 1984, simply not so at all.

Accordingly, one focuses on California — always critical, now super-critical.

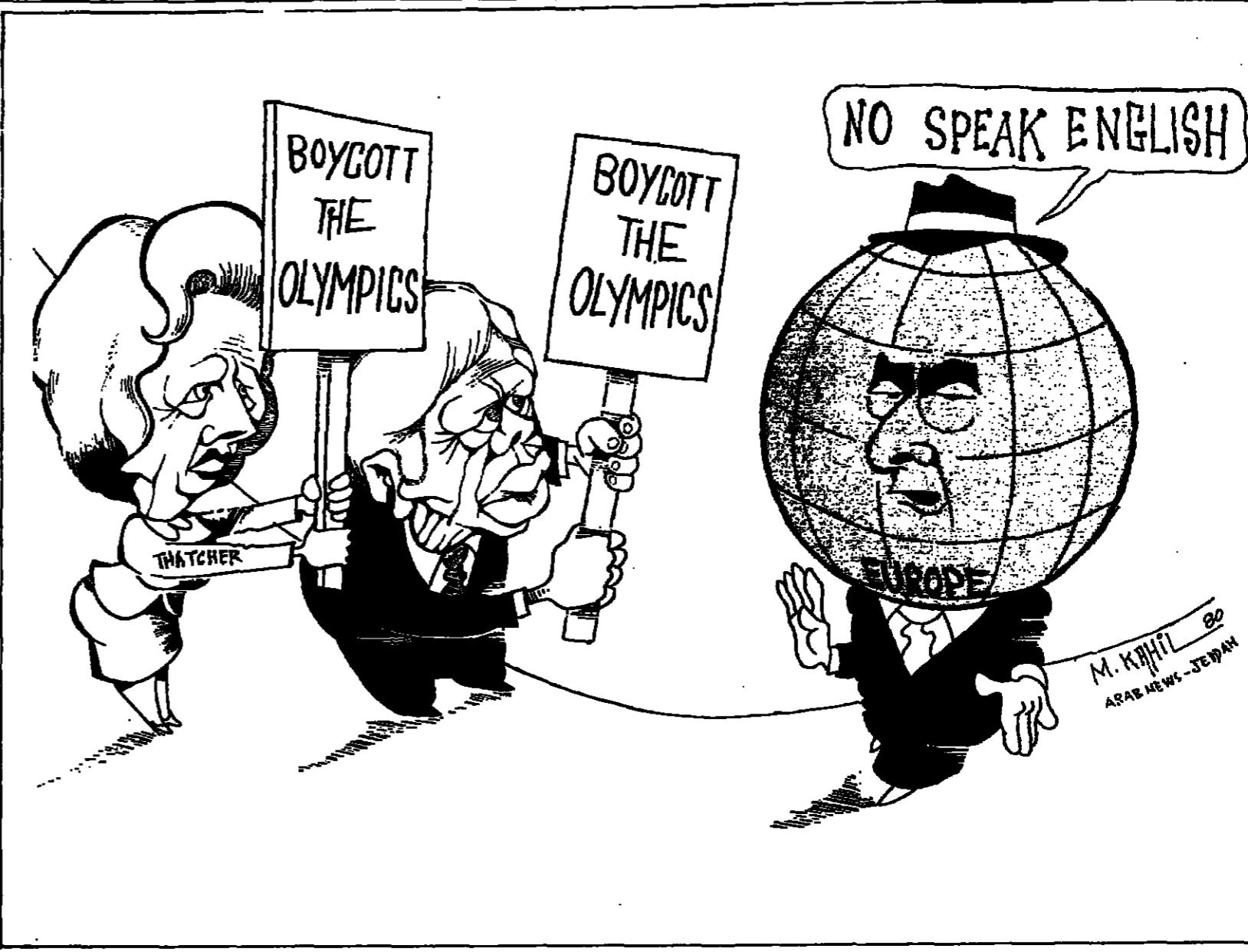
When John Kennedy ran, California had 32 electoral votes and so did Pennsylvania. In 1984, California will have 47 votes and Pennsylvania 26!

But California is not a politically "conservative" Sun Belt state the way Texas is. It swings in national elections. A growing Hispanic population further clouds the crystal ball. But so massive is the movement of voters that one can begin to play games that lead toward the possibility that the more liberal candidate can carry California and the traditionally liberal areas — and still lose a national election!

Many, many questions.

Fuel for the political hot-stove league for the next five years at least.

arab news:



Stern decrees to halt Soviet recession

By Ellsworth Raymond

NEW YORK —

President Jimmy Carter's embargo on sales of high technology and grain to the Soviet Union has hit an already ailing Soviet economy. The Kremlin, by omission in standard published statistics, is trying to mute the strange fact that the nation has fallen into a real production recession.

In 1979, for the first time since World War II, output of many industrial products sank below the levels achieved in the previous year.

Key industrial products like coal, steel, timber, cement, plastics and synthetic fibers went into decline. Also among the stragglers were essential supplies for collective farms such as pesticides, chemical fertilizer and tractors. Transport was hurt as the slump spread to the manufacture of automobiles, railway freight cars and diesel locomotives.

The long-suffering consumer was hardly cheered by production decreases in radios, refrigerators, washing machines, motorcycles, paper and shoes. (There is no employment recession because the country is entering a labor shortage.)

Although the production declines were not large, ranging from 2 per cent to 7 per cent, they represented an unprecedented failure for an industrial country that had achieved slow, steady growth for more than 30 postwar years.

After the industrial slump became obvious in mid-1979 from reports by the Central Statistical Administration, the Kremlin tried to halt the recession by the usual method — stern decrees. These laws mistakenly put the blame on bad industrial management and ordered factories to use more scientific methods, avoid waste, and conserve metals, electricity, coal and oil.

Communist Party headquarters jumped into the fray by ordering local party officers to watch factory and mine managers more vigorously. Actually, the chief culprit for 1979's industrial ills was not industry itself but rather the railway system.

In a country with only a dozen long-distance highways, the railroads haul 70 per cent of all internal freight. This is half of all world rail freight, moving in great congestion on one-tenth of world rail trackage.

For all his insanity, Stalin understood that good railways were vital, so in his five-year plans he carefully allotted one-fifth of all capital investments to improve transport.

Nikita Khrushchev's and Leonid Brezhnev's five-year plans recklessly reduced this transport output to one-tenth. A quarter-century of post-Stalin poor railroad maintenance finally produced the inevitable result: In 1979, the railways could no longer cope with their heavy burden, and freight shipments fell below 1978 performance.

Many factories then had to decrease output, because their supplies were not arriving on time. Other enterprises curtailed production, since their products piled up at railroad stations, unshipped. At least the 1980 Soviet economic budget raises transport funds 5 per cent, but this is too little.

Meanwhile, a snowy spring, summer drought and fall rains disrupting harvesting created a 1979 grain crop about one-fourth lower than 1978's.

Before Carter's embargo, the Soviet Union had already ordered over 24 million metric tons of fore-

ign grain, with the lion's share — 21.4 million metric tons of wheat and corn — expected to come from America. Now the embargo cuts American grain shipments to a mere 8 million metric tons, and most Western farm states are unwilling to replace the canceled sales.

True, the United States grain would have fed livestock rather than the Soviet people, but Brezhnev says that shops are already short of meat, butter and cheese. Additional decreases of livestock products will further doom the public to a very dreary diet.

Poor transport planning and cruel nature have drawn the Soviet Union into a real recession, which the Soviet party has always boasted could never happen in their country. Soviet national income in 1979 rose by a mere 2 per cent — less than half of the plan and below increases during each of the five years beginning in 1974.

If 1980's weather is kind, the grain crop will recover, but the lost livestock may take two years to replace. Meanwhile, the five-year plan of 1976-80 for industry was doomed before the Carter embargo.

Let's compare the new, lowered 1980 production plans for some key industries with the originally five-year plan goals: electricity (new, 1,295 trillion kilowatt hours; old, 1,340 trillion); coal, 745 million metric tons (790 million); and oil, 606 million metric tons (620 million). Even this lowered goal for oil may not be met without American mining machinery.

The Kremlin has always enjoyed hitting a man when he is down. Now the Soviet leaders will learn how such a victim suffers.

China eliminates the 'two whatevers'

EDITOR'S NOTE: The author is a specialist writer on Chinese affairs and has recently returned from an extended visit to China.

By Jonathan Mirsky

"We must not sing the praises of any savior again...the reason is very simple. There has never been any savior."

Statements like this attacking Mao's hitherto unassailable position in history are part of a current campaign in China to reduce the late Chairman to human size. They are printed and broadcast all over the country, from Mao's home province to far-western Xinjiang.

Before this new wave of revisionism, the hallmark of Mao criticism was the coded phrase "under Lin Biao and the Gang of Four." However, since a speech in late October by senior Vice-Premier Li Jianying, the direct use of Mao's name has become common. Few aspects of his career, reaching as far back as the founding of the Communist Party, now escape carefully phrased reconsideration.

Such reconsiderations, occurring almost daily somewhere in China, are designed to eliminate "the two whatevers." Victims of this disorder, it is held, remain convinced that "Whatever Chairman Mao said we must resolutely follow, whether Chairman

Mao's remarks conform with reality or not, and "whatever Chairman Mao did not mention we must never do...even the wrong characters in Chairman Mao's writings must not be corrected."

All critics so far agree "that the great merit and achievements of Mao can never be obliterated." That ritual, and doubtless sincerely believed statement out of the way, the reconsideration begins.

A long article in the official *People's Daily* maintains: "It is absolutely incorrect to claim, as Lin Biao and the Gang of Four did, that Mao Tse-tung was a genius the likes of which appear only once in several centuries or millennia; it almost appeared as though the victory of the Chinese revolution was his alone."

Statements like this make inevitable a rethinking of important figures inhabiting history's dustbin. Two notorious ex-number two statesmen, Liu Shaoqi and Lin Biao, are now praised for significant contributions to the revolution. In the case of Liu Shaoqi his rehabilitation is nearly complete.

"To make the leader outstanding," the *People's Daily* comments, "the area frequented by the leader, rather than the struggle conducted in the Guomindang (Chiang Kai-shek-controlled) area was described in party history at great length...leaving someone out who led struggles in Guomindang

areas but 'made mistakes.' The 'someones' left out was Liu Shaoqi, the party's leading underground cadre in the 'White areas' during the 1930s. All cadres over the age of 40

A locus classicus speaks

Bringing 'the Establishment' back to basics

By Henry Fairlie

At the beginning of each new year, some of us look forward to anniversaries that lie in store, but 1980 does not seem to offer a very rich crop. On the other hand, I have my own anniversary. It will be a quarter of a century since I first committed to paper the term "the Establishment" as it is now generally used. Twenty-five years later, it shows no sign of dying.

As the word leaped from my typewriter into I do not know how many languages, some shady characters, not least among my friends, were not above claiming they had used the phrase before me. I dealt with them in an article in *The New Yorker* some years ago, but since then the ultimate authority in these matters has come down on my side. The new A-G Supplement of the Oxford English Dictionary identifies me as the locus classicus for the first use of the term in its current meaning.

When did you last rub shoulders with a locus classicus. Pulitzer Prize winners are peanly plain. Nobel Prize winners are two-pence colored. But we loci classici are a select band.

It is hard not to take a proprietary interest in a word one has invented, and for 25 years I have watched its dizzying career with bemusement and dismay. It certainly rushed across the world, and is obviously a fixture in our languages, but it is not generally used as I meant it.

The definition I gave it — which the Oxford Dictionary repeats, and more or less adopts as its own — was explicit and firm, on one point. "The Establishment" is not those people who hold and exercise power as such. It is the people who create and sustain the climate of assumptions and opinion within which power is exercised by those who hold it by election or appointment.

But no sooner had I used the phrase than this careful meaning was lost, and the second edition of Fowler's Modern English Usage, which obviously has not great liking for the phrase, quotes me as writing an essay as early as 1959:

"Intended to assist inquiry and thought, this virtuous almost demure, phrase has been debauched by the whole tribe of professional publicists and vulgarists who today imagine that a little ill-will entitles them to comment on public affairs. Corrupted by them, the Establishment is now a harlot of a phrase. It is used indiscriminately by people merely to denote those in positions of power whom they happen to dislike the most."

From this point of view it is interesting to recall how and why I came to use the term, for the story has, 25 years later, just been given an unpredictable and wry twist by a revela-

tion that has momentarily been in the headlines:

When Donald Maclean and Guy Burgess disappeared in June 1951, a lot of vulgar people in Britain at once concluded that they had defected to Russia. The popular newspapers were certain of it from their inquiries. But those who had known the families, or been to the same schools and university, or belonged to the same clubs, dismissed such an idea as a total misreading of the gentlemen they were.

It was not until four years later the Foreign Office had to admit that Maclean and Burgess had indeed defected to Moscow. I had to write a column before the White Paper was published and before the debate in Parliament and, with the blank sheet in my typewriter, my mind strayed back to the kind of explanations that had been given of the two men's conduct.

It is not hard to take a proprietary interest in a word one has invented, and for 25 years I have watched its dizzying career with bemusement and dismay.

One of the most ineffable was offered to me by Alan Pryce Jones, then editor of the *Times Literary Supplement*, who said of the night they disappeared: "Donald was meant to be giving me dinner, and he stood me up. But he has done it before, and he always makes up later." In the face of such faith in the code of the old school tie, no hint of the possibility of treason had a chance of prevailing.

Now a quarter of a century later we learn that another of their number, Sir Anthony Blunt, was protected for no less than 15 years even after he had confessed to treason. Those who do the protecting I called "the Establishment."

Not only is it not power as such which they possess, but it is wholly mistaken to think in terms of any conspiracy. They are a number of men and women with certain very strong assumptions of their own, and with the influence to make these assumptions prevail in

society as a whole. The assumption in this case was that Maclean and Burgess might be drunk but that they could not be traitors.

The idea of such an "Establishment" fits easily into the crevices of English society, and to this day I am not at all sure it can be transposed to another country. Yet people around the world rushed to embrace it, and it is interesting to ask why they thought they needed it.

In the decade after the end of the World War II, there had been upheavals of government in most Western countries, yet nothing very much seemed to change with each new regime. The left-wing governments in Western Europe did not introduce socialism, and when Eisenhower took over in America it did not dismantle the New Deal. People began to wonder if it mattered which party was in power, for the power which they exercised was in fact real; if there was not some brooding and permanent influence in society determining the framework in which the parties acted.

When I first wrote of "the Establishment" in 1955, I received a letter from C. Wright Mills, drawing attention to "The Power Elite," which he was to be publishing the following year, asking if we were not talking about the same thing. After I had read his book I replied that we were not, that his "power elite" was more directly associated with power than my "Establishment," but nonetheless we might be addressing the same phenomenon.

"The Establishment" has had a long life because people cannot help thinking that those who elect to power do not seem to have the power to behave differently from their opponents. After all, it was conservatives in America, the early supporters of Barry Goldwater in the late 1950s, who inveigled most strongly against "the Eastern Establishment," against the Republicans who said "me-too," to the Democrats.

In the mid-1960s the phrase became a handle for the New Left. Having invented the phrase, I used to listen, dazed and incredulous, to members of the SDS and Weathermen as they threw it around like a hand grenade.

But the greatest shock came when I read Helter Skelter, the account of Charles Manson and his family, and found that the rationalization of the atrocities, urged by him and parroted by his followers, was that they were a just vengeance against "the Establishment." One of them in fact hissed the phrase as she committed the final brutality on the victim. This was the demure phrase which I had once put to paper?

A word had become a slogan, and there were times in the late 1960s when I thought

that I was responsible for all the upheavals from America to Germany, since there were all rebellions against "the Establishment."

This is all of some historical interest, and there are lessons to be learned. Most obviously we are reminded how important it is that we should go back to find the original meaning of the words we use, and how those meanings have developed, and how it is no less important that our dictionaries should not just encourage our slackness but should compel us to return to the original meanings.

I wince at the definitions of "the Establishment" in most dictionaries. One of the better attempts is by the American Heritage dictionary, which I regard as the best handy-dictio-

nary we have, yet in its nuances it gets the whole thing wrong in the end. It gives two definitions:

"a. An exclusive group of powerful people who rule a government or society by means of private agreement and decisions. b. A powerful group that tacitly controls a field of activity, usually in a conservative manner."

There is much here that is on the right lines: "exclusive...private...tacitly." But "powerful" in both definitions has the wrong emphasis, and agreements and decisions" is too definite for the kind of assumptions and influence that prevail. If "the Establishment" has virtue at all, it is that it is hazy, like the phenomenon it tries to describe.

We are so used to thinking of power in terms of superstructures and infrastructures and what not that we forget the influence of those in society who have little but the deference paid to them. They do not really represent any economic or other interests, and the origin of the deference is often hard to trace, but that is again one reason for their influence and survival.

It is they who say to the power merchants that "That is not good form." It is they who query, "We don't do that sort of thing, do we?" Power always wants to be taught manners; it is they who teach them to it. They keep power at arm's length — as if too fastidious to touch it — but lick it into shape at their dinner tables. This is the feeling that the rules are set by a number of little-known people which "the Establishment" was meant to capture, and although the notion may be hardly susceptible to sociological analysis, it is perhaps none the worse for that. "The Establishment" has had a longer run than "the Power Elite."

I have often agreed with those who say that creating the term "the Establishment" was not my best day's work; but how can anyone be expected to refuse a title so high-sounding and rare as locus classicus?



"It is they who say to the powerful, 'That is not good form.'"

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*Flies to India***Ali calls for boycott of Olympics**

LONDON, Jan. 25 (R) — Muhammad Ali, former world heavyweight boxing champion, has supported calls for a boycott of the Moscow Olympics because of the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

"America and the rest of the world should do whatever they can in the way of protest to stop the Russians, even at the expense of the Olympics," he told reporters at Heathrow Airport.

"If we don't show them we are serious this time they will push into a corner where we will have to fight we have to do something or they will take more land and maybe start a war."

Ali, 38, who won an Olympic boxing title at Rome in 1960, was on his way to India with his wife Veronica. He hoped to get Premier Indira Gandhi's views on Afghanistan, and added he may also go to Pakistan.

"I believe Russia is a threat to all the religious peoples of the world and as a religious man I want to try to stop them spreading their Communism," he said.

In Oslo, Norway's athletics and swimming associations are now urging the Norwegian Olympic Committee to order a full boycott of the summer Games in Moscow.

Bens Skasen, chairman of the Athletics Association, has asked for a committee meeting next Monday to give all sports associations an opportunity to express their view on the boycott.

At that meeting our association will recommend a boycott of the games in Moscow unless the situation in the Soviet Union

*In indoor meeting***McEnroe downs Mottram**

PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylvania, Jan. 25 (AP) — U.S. Open champion John McEnroe served, volleyed and drove with controlled power-Wednesday night to beat Buster Mottram of Britain 6-2, 6-2 and reach the third round of the U.S. pro indoor Tennis Championship.

McEnroe, who led the U.S. Davis Cup team to victory in 1979, won all his service games and served 11 aces. He won his first 11 points of service and Mottram carried only one of McEnroe's service games to deuce in the match.

The second-seeded McEnroe built leads of 4-1 in each set. He came from 0-40 to take Mottram's service in the eighth game to win the first set using a sterling running, backhand volley.

He also broke through Mottram's service in the eighth game of the second set to take the match, winning on a second match point as Mottram backhanded a volley out of court. Earlier Billy Martin put out eighth-seeded Peter Fleming 6-4, 6-3. Martin rose from 4-0 in the last game to win on the third match point with a shot to Fleming's feet.

In one of the best matches of the tournament, ninth-seeded Wojtek Fibak of Poland pelted Geoff Masters of Australia 7-6, 7-5. Fibak took the first set on a 9-7 tiebreak score in a cross-court backhand passing shot. Masters held set point at 7-6.

Masters came back from 2-5 in the second

German driver wins Monte Carlo rally

MONT CARLO, Jan. 25 (R) — West Germany's Walter Rohrl, driving a Fiat-Abarth 131, Friday won the 1980 Monte Carlo Rally.

Rohrl crossed the finish line over 10 minutes ahead of runner-up Bernard Darniche of France in a Lancia-Stratos.

Third position was Sweden's Bjorn Waldegard, also driving a Fiat-Abarth 131.

Provisional timings:

Rohrl: Eight hours 57 minutes 58 seconds

Darniche: 9:08:12

Waldegard: 9:09:45.

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has changed dramatically by the deadline for entry May 15. One condition is that Nobel Peace prize winner Andrei Sakharov must be a completely free man again," Skasen said.

"The situation is now serious that Olympic Games must be used as a political instrument."

Egil Nylenius, chairman of the Swimming Association, supported Skasen.

"Our association will also ask a boycott Monday. We can find alternative competitions for our swimmers next summer."

Chairmen of other summer sports

*Coach encouraged***Blazers beat Lakers at last**

NEW YORK, Jan. 25 (AP) — The Portland Trail Blazers are not burning up the National Basketball Association these days. They met the Lakers for the third time this season Thursday night and only in the third game did they beat them.

"This is the best game we played all year," Portland coach Jack Ramsay said after the victory. "If we play game after game like that, we will make the playoffs. We played a very good team and beat them. We have to do these kinds of things night after night."

Ramsay's team has been anything but consistent so far, with a mediocre 25-27 record.

The usually consistent Lakers, meanwhile, were anything but that Thursday night.

"We didn't play that well, and a whole lot of things hurt us," said Lakers coach Paul

Westhead. "Naturally, it doesn't help when Kareem Abdul-Jabbar has foul trouble."

In other NBA action, New Jersey defeated Washington 98-87 and Kansas City scored a 110-88 victory over Utah.

Tom Owens and Ron Brewer scored 27 points each to help Portland snap a four-game losing streak and a six-game Los Angeles winning streak. Portland outscored Los Angeles 19-8 in the first 6:20 of the third quarter to take a 69-59 lead and the Lakers never got closer than five points after that.

Mike Newlin and Ed Jordan combined for 19 points in the fourth quarter. Leading New Jersey over Washington. The Bullets scored only four field goals while losing their sixth game in a row.

Newlin scored 11 of his 28 points in the final period and Jordan eight of his 13.

Seven players, led by Scott Wedman's 20 points, scored in double figures for Kansas City as the Kings rolled past Utah 110-88.

Wedman had 18 points in the first quarter, when he hit his first eight shots from the field. Late in the third quarter, Wedman was elbowed in the face by Jerome Whitehead in a scuffle for a rebound. He was later taken to a Salt Lake hospital for X-rays. The extent of his injury was not immediately known.

Otis Birdsong added 16 for the Kings, Bill Robinzine brought in 15, Ernie Grunfeld had 13 and Billy McKinney 12.

Wednesday night the San Antonio Spurs trounced the Indiana Pacers 144-130.

James Silas scored 32 points against Indiana but George Gervin, the National Basketball Association's leading scorer, erupted for a season-high 55.

Elsewhere, the Philadelphia 76ers crushed the Denver Nuggets 118-93, the Boston Celtics flattened the Detroit Pistons 131-104, the Seattle SuperSonics edged the Atlantic Hawks 98-96, the Houston Rockets defeated the San Diego Clippers 111-110 in double overtime, the New York Knicks downed the Phoenix Suns 119-109, the Milwaukee Bucks shaded the Golden State Warriors 104-102 and the New Jersey Nets beat the Cleveland Cavaliers 117-103.

The Spurs shot 59 per cent in winning their third straight game.

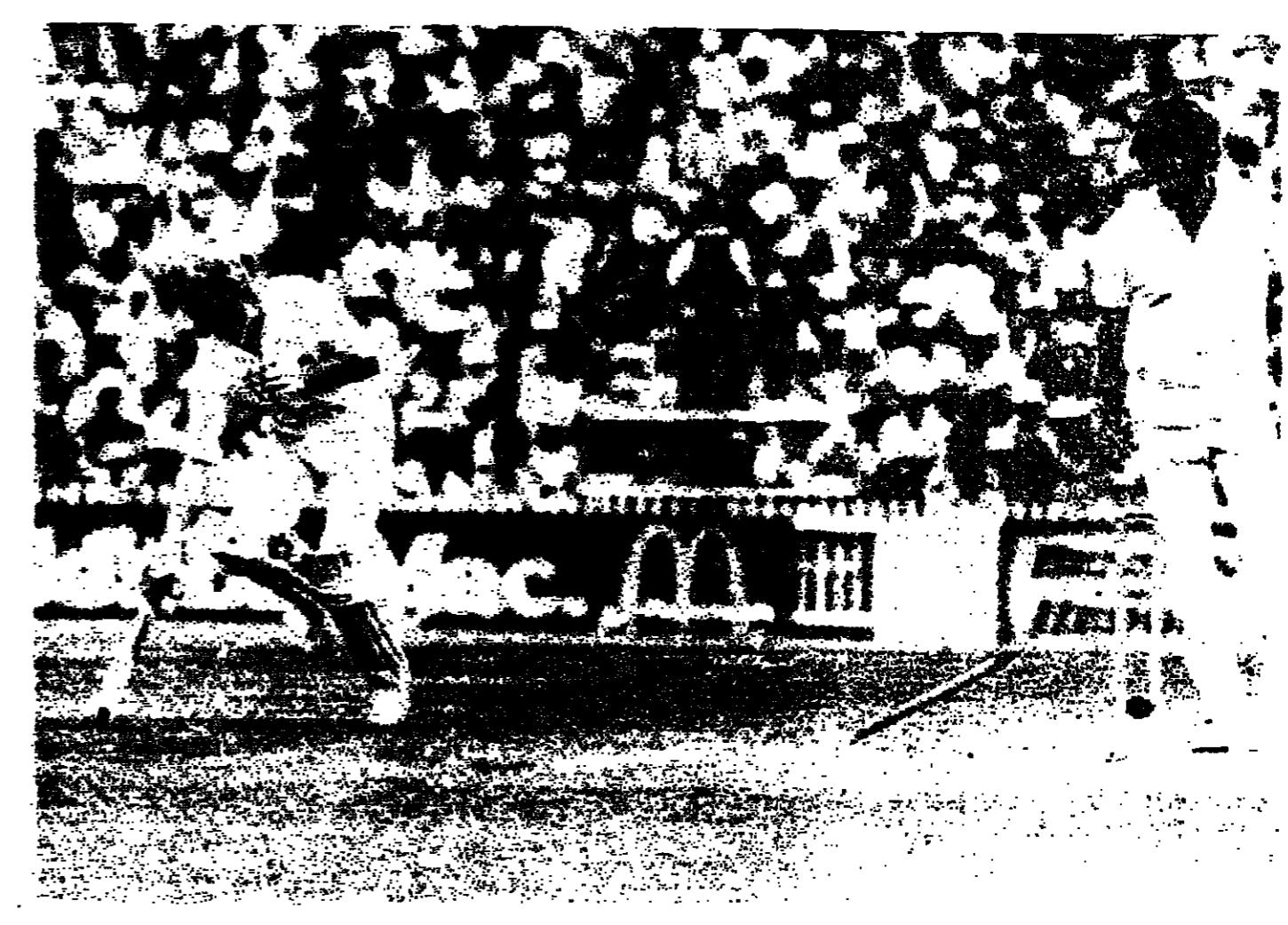
"Gervin was simply amazing," said Indiana coach Bob Leonard.

*To Doubleday***Mets sold for record \$ 21 million**

NEW YORK, Jan. 25 (AP) — The New York Mets, last place finishers in the National League East the past three years, have been sold to a group headed by the New York publishing firm of Doubleday and Co. for a reported \$ 21.1 million. It is a record price for a baseball team.

Doubleday said Thursday it had purchased controlling interest in the Mets from the family of Charles Shipman Payson, the team's principal owner since the franchise was awarded by the National League in 1960. The Mets began playing two years later.

The announcement said Doubleday would have two minority partners, City Investing Co., a diversified firm which was formed in



RUN OUT: Julian Whinner of Australia is run out by a smart return by Mike Brearley in the Sydney game, but for all that fielding skill the English bats still need improvement. (AP photo)

*Drastic improvement vital***England batsmen square up to NSW game**

SYDNEY, Jan. 25 (AP) — England will use its match against New South Wales starting in Canberra on Sunday as a last chance to gain valuable batting practice for the World Series Cup.

Apart from veteran opener Geoff Boycott, the tourists' batsmen have been badly out of form and will need to show a drastic improvement if they are to prevent Australia winning the Series 3-0.

For Derek Randall the match against NSW looms his final chance of making amends for what has been a terribly disappointing tour, not only for the 29-year old Nottinghamshire batsman but also for his many supporters in Australia.

Randall is well remembered for his 174 in the Centenary Test against Australia in Melbourne three years ago and for his match-winning performances on tour here last year when he won three Man of the Match Awards.

His performances on this tour have been

well below his best and he is unlikely to be selected in the final Test team.

To Doubleday

1904, and Fred Wilpon, chairman of the board of Sterling Equities Inc., a real estate firm.

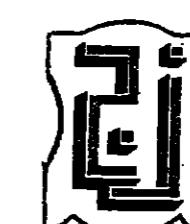
The key men in the deal are Nelson Doubleday, president of the publishing company, and John Pickett, Chairman of the board of the New York Islanders of the National Hockey League.

The sale must be approved by baseball's National League but that is expected to be a formality.

The reported sale price of \$ 21.1 million far exceeded the \$ 12 million paid last year in the sales of both the Baltimore Orioles and Houston Astros.

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But increases predicted by mid-year

Oil price drops to \$34 in Rotterdam

ROTTERDAM, Jan. 25 (R) — Oil prices have fallen sharply in the free "spot" market to average \$34 to \$35 for a barrel of standard OPEC crude compared with a figure of up to \$39 in the beginning of the year, market sources said Thursday.

Many traders saw the decline as a reaction to panic buying during the last three months of 1979 when sellers in Rotterdam, housing the world's biggest oil processing and storage complex, were fetching up to \$50 a barrel.

Market's sources said there was little demand in spite of the fall in prices which were \$two to \$three down on last week's.

The rush to buy oil late last year left little storage space and the sources said many oil tankers were cruising in the Mediterranean and off northern Europe unable to discharge their cargoes.

Prices were, however, still above some contract levels especially for the standard OPEC oil, Saudi Arabia's "Arabian light" which is sold to contract customers at the official price of \$24 a barrel.

But oils from other countries which have set prices much higher than Saudi Arabia's had virtually eliminated the gap between their official and spot prices, the sources said.

One example was Libyan crude, quoted in Rotterdam at \$35 a barrel while available on contract at \$34 — a price which does not include transport costs, they said.

The spot market has often been blamed for last year's surge in oil prices, with oil exporters saying unprecedented demand on the spot market after the Iranian revolution had forced the pace of price increases. Crude oil prices virtually doubled in 1979.

OPEC failed at a conference last month to agree on a single official price for crude oil and Saudi Arabian oil minister Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani forecast a decline in demand which would hit the spot market and depressed prices.

In Abu Dhabi, Dr. Maha Saeed Otaiba, UAE oil minister declared that oil prices will "increase automatically," by the middle of this year.

"The instability and imbalance in the oil market will exert great pressure on prices and

this will force all oil producers, irrespective of whether they are members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) or not to raise their prices," Otaiba stated in an interview.

He predicted this increase would vary from one producer to another as well as during different periods.

Otaiba said his government will endeavor to convince OPEC members to hold an emergency meeting at the end of March to adopt a common oil price and end the current confusion.

"The gradual and continuous rise of the price of oil will force consumer nations to develop other sources of energy more quickly," he said.

However, the executive director of the Paris-based International Energy Agency says he believes there is a good chance oil prices will stabilize in the first half of 1980 and that supplies will also improve.

Ulf Lantzke, warned that his prediction of stability assumed that world markets wouldn't be upset by "accelerating crisis," such as the disruption that occurred because of the Iranian revolution.

Lantzke spoke at a panel discussion sponsored by the International Chamber of

To halt 'freezing' deposits

Arabs seek foreign fund protection

ABU DHABI, Jan. 25 (Ap) — Dr. Jawad Hashim, head of the Arab Monetary Fund (AMF) has called for international guarantees against the freezing of Arab funds deposited in foreign countries.

International financial stability has suffered a severe blow as a result of the United States decision to freeze Iranian funds in U.S. banks, Hashim declared Thursday in a press statement.

Hashim said it was natural for the AMF to discuss the serious and dangerous precedent created by the United States decision to freeze the deposits and assets of a particular country, he added, without mentioning Iran by name.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 7:00 P.M. Wednesday

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.36	3.371	3.3625
Pound Sterling	7.66	7.68	7.67
Deutsche Mark (100)	194.00	195.00	194.50
Swiss F (100)	209.00	214.00	210.00
French F (100)	83.00	83.50	83.00
Italian Lira (10,000)	42.00	41.00	41.90
Lebanese Lira (100)		103.25	103.00
Syrian Lira (100)		82.00	86.60
Egyptian Pound		4.50	4.52
Kuwaiti Dinar		12.45	12.40
Jordanian Dinar		11.50	11.43
Emirati Dirham (100)		89.95	89.95
Qatari Riyal (100)		91.00	91.00
Bahraini Dinar		8.94	8.94
Iranian Riyal (100)		25.00	—
Iraqi Dinar (100)		10.00	—
Yemeni Riyal (100)		—	74.10
Moroccan Dirham (100)		85.00	91.00
Indian Rupee (100)		—	42.45
Pakistani Rupee (100)		—	34.15
Gold kg.		71,500.00	—
10 Tolas bar		9,500.00	—
Silver kg.		—	—
Japanese Yen (1,000)	14.40	—	14.15
Canadian Dollar	1.90	—	—
Belgian Franc (1,000)	120.00	119.00	—
Dutch Guilder (1,000)	176.00	176.80	177.00
Spanish Peso		50.00	51.50
Greek Drachma (1,000)		82.00	—
Philippines Peso (1,000)		—	46.00
Singapore		—	1.58

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9.	El Obaid	A.E.T.	General	22.1.80
10.	Panormos	O.C.E.	Timber/Papers/Tiles	20.1.80
11.	Saudi Crown	O. Trade	Sugar/Cables/Heavy Lifts	23.1.80
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14.	Pampero Universal	Star	Bananas	22.1.80
15.	Frigo Harmony	Star	Fruits/Frozen Chicken	13.1.80
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22.	Keherees	Gulf	Gen. Steel/Timber	20.1.80
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31.	Mihael Alkulalib	Ori	General	22.1.80
34.	Finn Amer	S.M.C.	Containers/Gen.	23.1.80
35.	Elio Maerk	Kanoo	Cement Silo VSL	1.4.78
36.	Pasara Flag	S.M.C.		

Brazil signs agreement for Iranian oil

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 25 (AP) — Brazil and Iran have signed an oil-purchase agreement, the Brazilian government confirmed Thursday, but it wasn't clear what the terms are.

Meanwhile, last year's jump in world petroleum prices has led to sharp earnings gains for three of America's largest oil companies.

The earnings were announced Wednesday by Mobil Corp. — ranked No. 2 in the United States on Exxon Corp. — 13th-ranked Union Oil Company of California and 19th-ranked Getty Oil Co.

Mobil said its final quarter rose 72 per cent to \$34.1 million or \$2.55 a share, from \$31.5 million, or \$1.40 a share, for the same period a year earlier. Sales rose to \$10.7 billion from \$10.7 billion.

Union's fourth-quarter net income was \$152.3 million, or \$1.76 a share, up 23 per cent from \$123.8 million, or \$1.40 a share, a year before.

Final-quarter income at Getty jumped 80 per cent to \$182.6 million or \$2.22 a share, from \$101.6 million, or 23 cents a share. Revenues rose to \$1.55 billion in the quarter from \$1.03 billion.

In Frankfurt.

The IEA director said that in the long run, industrialized countries must increase the use of coal, coal derivatives, nuclear energy and energy-saving technologies in order to escape the consequences of rising oil prices and periodic shortages.

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ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

SATURDAY	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	5:44	7:06	12:40	3:51	6:10	7:40
Medina	5:49	7:10	12:42	3:47	6:06	7:36
Nejd	5:15	6:38	12:08	3:10	5:33	7:03

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show	Electric Company No. 470
5:30 Family Hour Festival	
Safety Film	50,000 Plus
6:19 Big Valley	Deathtown
7:13 All in the Family	No. 602
7:38 The Prisoner	Dance of the Dead
8:28 Hart to Hart	Hit Jennifer
9:12 The Bold Ones	End Theme

PHARMACIES

JEDDAH	Salehiah Pharmacy	Open Saturday Night)	Tel.
Al-Thagr Drug Store		near Khaled Idriss Hospital	36815
Al-Anal Drug Store		Gabel St.	24845
MECCA		Baghdadiyah	29486
Al-Shaab Drug Store	Shaab Aamer	46186	
Baqader Drug Store	Al-Otibiah	36924	
Heras Drug Store	Shubaikah	40521	
RIYADH	Imam Faisal ibn Turki St.		
Al-Ahliyah Pharmacy	Assir Road,		
Assir Drug Store	Near Salamah Clinic		
Al-Walid Pharmacy	Muntazah Road		
TAIF			
Okaz Drug Store	Okaz Road, Sharquiah		
Al-Sulam Drug Store	King's St.		
DAMMAM			
Maha Pharmacy	Al-Adamah locality	28653	
AL-KHOBAR			
Al-Thoghab Drug Store	Mecca Road, Al-Thoghab	42615	
HOFUF			
Al-Rashed Drug Store	Municipality Road	22376	

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(English Service)

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On SW at 11,855 MHz in 25 meter band

SATURDAY	Afternoon Transmission	10:01	The Holy Quran
	2:00 Opening	10:05	Message to the Faithful
	2:01 The Holy Quranic	10:10	Light Music
	2:05 Gems of Guidance	10:15	NEWS
	2:10 S.A. - Historical Notes	10:25	S.A. Daily Chronicle
	2:20 On Islam	11:30	Melody Makers
	2:30 Hits in Germany	11:40	Youth Welfare
	3:00 NEWS	11:50	Music
	3:10 Press Review	11:55	Hot Rock
	3:15 Music	11:45	The Golden Age
	3:20 Islamic Activities	12:00	Imp. Com & Recollections
	3:30 Leaps and Bounds	12:10	Music
	3:40 Music	12:15	Mood Music
	3:50 Close Down	12:45	A Rendezvous with dreams
	Evening Transmission	1:00	Close Down
	10:00 Opening		

VOA

P.M.	News Summary
8:00	10:30 VOC Magazine
Reports: Actualities: Opinion: Analyses	America: Letter Cultural: Letter
8:30	11:00 Special English: News
Dating	11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)
News Summary	VOA WORLD REPORT
9:00 Special English: News: Feature: The Making of a Nation	Midnight
News Summary	12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses.
9:30 Music USA: (Standards)	
10:00 News Roundup	
Reports: Actualities	
10:05 Opening: Analyses	

DENNIS THE MENACE



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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS	7 Newman film
1 Rapiness	8 Unyielding
6 Ring; tall	9 Croche
11 Repeatedly	figures
12 Buccle	10 Different
13 Fall	14 Suggestion
15 Drörrly	17 Castle ditch
16 Never: Ger.	18 Diva's delight
17 Taskmaster	20 Basic belief
21 Threefold	21 Jeopardy
22 Get one's bearings	24 Bathrub
23 French river	25 Fountain
25 Plumped	26 German
26 Movie shot	27 as leaves
28 D.C. group	28 Gregory
29 Movie shot	29 Darjeeling
30 D.C. group	31 Peck role
31 Wayfarer	34 Indonesian
32 Arab	35 Island
33 Nigerian tribesman	36 Nigerian
37 Throw a fit	37 Gathering
38 Part of	38 Gathering
39 Unnatural	39 for one
40 Tolulated	41 Work unit
41 Golf score	42 Desry
DOWN	43 Believer; zealot
1 Cross	44 Diamond
2 In bygone days	45 Diamond
3 Did not tend	46 Diamond
4 Uncle: Sp.	47 Diamond
5 Lace around	48 Diamond
6 Minotaur's home	49 Diamond
7 Arab	50 Diamond
8 garment	51 Diamond
9 Nigerian tribesman	52 Diamond
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11 Part of	54 Diamond
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57 Gathering	100 Diamond

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X E
is
L O N G L O F F L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

LJDW WI JLWJSWYKLKLR IS
KCVSJITKEJ WYMO, Y WGISIQRG-
RIKLR TKMJLNJ CYLYRJT WI
KLWSKRQJ CITW VJIVMJ. —
AMISJLNJ GQSTW GYSSKCYL
Yesterday's Cryptquote: LOVE AND THE HOPE OF LIFE ARE NOT THINGS ONE CAN LEARN; THEY ARE A PART OF LIFE'S HERITAGE. — MARIA MONTESSORI.

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North dealer. North-South vulnerable.

NORTH
♦K 7 5 3 2

♦A K 2

♦Q 10 5

WEST
♦Q 7 6 4

♦A J

♦Q 5 4 3 2

♦Q 9 4

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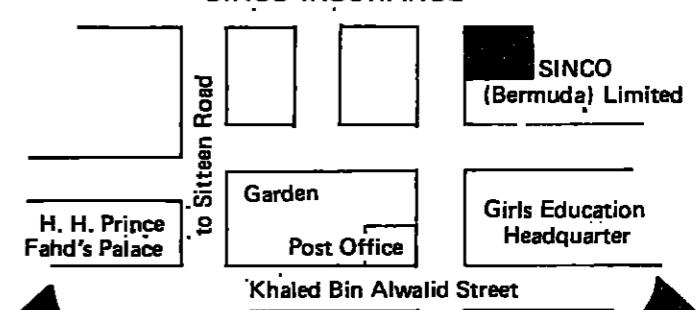
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PAGE 14

International

Ailing Khomeini votes, pledges winner support

TEHRAN, Jan. 25 (AP) — Ayatollah Khomeini left his hospital bed Friday to cast his ballot and urge his countrymen to the polls for the election of the first president of the new Iranian Islamic republic.

Teheran radio said the 79-year-old leader of the Iranian revolution, who was hospitalized early Thursday after what was officially described as a mild heart attack, "went to a polling booth at the hospital this morning and cast his ballot."

Another broadcast said Khomeini's condition this morning was satisfactory and he had said his morning prayers.

Revolutionary guardsmen were on the alert throughout Iran, guarding against "foreign mercenaries" who the government radio said were plotting to disrupt the election. But last-minute electioneering proceeded normally Thursday, and Teheran's streets were filled with campaign posters.

"My illness must not hamper anyone from effective participation in the election," said a recorded message from Khomeini.

"The people must protect order and refrain from practices that may give the impression that we are not able to decide our fate or we are not abiding by rules of Islam," the message said. "Once the president is elected, the people must back him."

There was no apparent reason why anyone might not vote because of Khomeini's illness. But there have been reports that some of the ethnic minorities, who make up more than half of the nation's population, were planning to boycott the vote because of Khomeini's refusal to grant them autonomy.

Sakharov said free to work

MOSCOW, Jan. 25 (AP) — Nobel prize winning Soviet dissident Andrei D. Sakharov, who was sent into internal exile in the Volga River city of Gorky Tuesday, does not face criminal charges, a high Soviet official said Friday.

Vitali Kobysh, chief of the United States section at the International Department of the Communist Party central Committee, also said that Sakharov would be free to continue his scientific work.

Sakharov, the foremost Soviet human rights fighter, will have less access to top level academics and research materials in Gorky, 400 km east of Moscow.

"Proceeding from human notions and taking into account his previous merits, he (Sakharov) will not be charged," Kobysh said from his Central Committee office.

The official also said: "Since he (Sakharov)

Khomeini did not indicate support for any of the eight candidates but said it would be better for those without much chance of election to rally behind the front runners. If no candidate gets a majority Friday, the two with the most votes will meet in a runoff election Feb. 8.

An estimated 22 million Iranians over the age of 16 were eligible to vote for the president, who will be little more than a ceremonial head of state unless Khomeini dies. The new constitution vests virtually limitless powers in him for life, including the right to approve presidential candidates and dismiss the elected president. He weeded out 92 of the original 100 candidates, leaving eight who are considered strong supporters of him and the religious theocracy.

The man regarded as the front runner is Education and Culture Minister Hassan Habibi, a member of the ruling revolutionary council. His chances improved markedly last weekend when the orthodox Islamic clergy close to Khomeini announced its support for him.

The previous front runner was Finance Minister Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, another member of the council. He was ousted as foreign minister two months ago when he took a moderate line favoring release of the approximately 50 Americans held hostage at the U.S. embassy since Nov. 4.

Sadegh Ghotbzadeh, who succeeded Bani-Sadr as foreign minister, is another favored candidate. He insists the hostages will be held until former Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi, in exile in Panama, is returned for trial.

The officer didn't identify the prisoner, except to say he was being held "far away from Pretoria."

There was speculation that it was Nelson Mandela, South Africa's most famous political prisoner. But police would not confirm that Mandela's release was being sought.

Mandela, 61, has been held for 17 years in the infamous Robben Island Prison at the mouth of Cape Town's Table Bay, on the Southwest Coast. Mandela, a black, was convicted of attempting to overthrow this country's white minority government.

A senior police official had entered the building and was negotiating with the men, the South African Press Association said.

On Thursday, Sakharov demonstrated that he hoped to overcome his present circumstances and continue leading the Soviet dissident movement when he contacted relatives and friends to condemn the Soviet military invasion of Afghanistan.

The government newspaper *Izvestia* Wednesday came close to accusing Sakharov of treason, the newspaper left it unclear in its denunciation of the dissident leader whether he would face criminal charges in addition to exile.

The official also said: "Since he (Sakharov)

May withdraw from cease-fire, Muzorewa says

SALISBURY, Jan. 25 (AP) — Bishop Abel Muzorewa Friday threatened to pull irregular forces loyal to him out of the three-week cease-fire amid reports of mounting lawlessness in the country.

Muzorewa, nominal prime minister, launched his United African National Council's election manifesto with a charge that British governor Lord Soames was allowing widespread guerrilla violations of the cease-fire.

Following the assassination this week of a candidate in the Feb. 27-29 elections, Muzorewa also complained of an upsurge of political thuggery. At least five attempts have been made by unidentified gunmen on the lives of various politicians in the last six weeks.

Muzorewa, who advocates ties with the West and free enterprise, blamed guerrillas loyal to Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe for the violence.

Muzorewa also charged Soames was ignoring complaints that many of the 21,600 guerrillas gathered at cease-fire monitoring camps were defying the truce by roaming the countryside with their weapons and intimidating civilians.

"It will depend on whether things get worse than they are now that we should consider to restore the country to law and order," Muzorewa declared, referring to some 16,000 irregular security force auxiliaries loyal to him.

FRIENDS AGAIN: Rhodesian immigration official Tom Spencer greets a Zambian officer in the middle of a bridge over the Zambezi River. The border with Zambia was re-opened after being closed since 1973 because of hostilities between the two nations stemming from the Rhodesian civil war.



Ayatollah Khomeini

Gunmen hold 25 in bank, want prisoner

PRETORIA, Jan. 25 (AP) — Three heavily-armed black men seized 25 hostages in a suburban bank Friday and demanded the release of a well known political prisoner, a fire brigade officer said.

The officer didn't identify the prisoner, except to say he was being held "far away from Pretoria."

There was speculation that it was Nelson Mandela, South Africa's most famous political prisoner. But police would not confirm that Mandela's release was being sought.

Mandela, 61, has been held for 17 years in the infamous Robben Island Prison at the mouth of Cape Town's Table Bay, on the Southwest Coast. Mandela, a black, was convicted of attempting to overthrow this country's white minority government.

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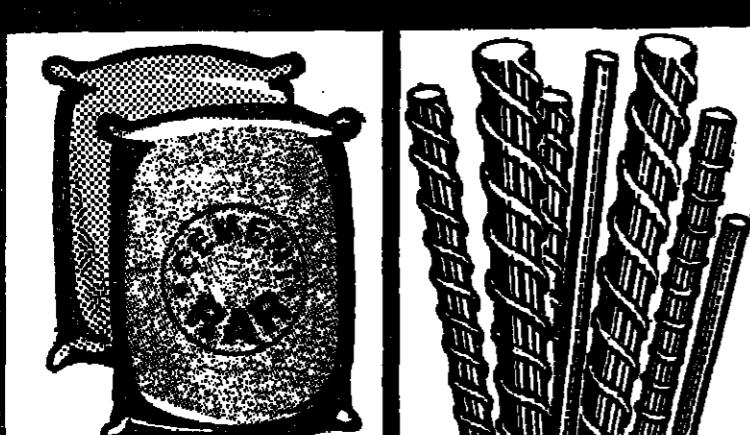
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السبت ٨ ربیع الاول ١٤٠٠ هـ

Jet hijacked to Havana; 60 on board

ATLANTA, Georgia, Jan. 25 (AP) — Two hijackers believed armed and claiming to be Balkan Muslims commanded a Delta Airlines jet carrying more than 60 persons from Atlanta to New York early Friday. They forced the plane to fly to Havana, Cuba where they demanded another plane to take them to Iran.

State Department spokesman David Paschall said in Washington that the hijackers asked Cuban authorities to provide them with a plane to Tehran, but the Cubans refused. Delta said the hijacked plane, a wide-bodied L-1011, was not equipped to cross the ocean.

ATLANTA agent Welton Merry in Miami said "at least two of the passengers have been identified as hijackers. They claim to be Balkan muslims and they want to go to Tehran."

The Black Muslim movement in the United States has been characterized by political militancy. Members say they want to free themselves from economic and cultural dependency on whites.

There were reports the hijackers carried a gun or a bomb. Merry said his only definite word was that they were armed with "real weapons."

Nearly five hours after Flight 1116 landed at Havana's Jose Martinez airport at 4:03 a.m., its doors remained shut and Passage said the only person allowed off was one unidentified diabetic passenger who was taken to a Havana hospital.

There were no reports of injuries.

The flight was hijacked over Greensboro, North Carolina about an hour after takeoff, said Delta spokesman Jim Ewing.

Dennis Feldman, a spokesman for the Federal Aviation Agency in Washington, said earlier that the plane apparently was being refueled in Havana and was to return to Miami. Aviation officials in Miami said they had not received a flight plan for Havana.

The FAA said the jet carried 52 passengers and 12 crew members, but Delta spokesman Dick Jones said in Atlanta there were 62 persons aboard — 51 passengers and 11 crew.

President Tito performing some official duties

BELGRADE, Jan. 25 (Agencies) — President Josip Broz Tito is recovering so rapidly from last weekend's leg amputation that he has begun performing "some of his duties," the official Tanjug news agency said Friday.

In a despatch from Ljubljana, where Tito underwent surgery last Sunday, Tanjug said the 87-year-old president was "further improved and feels well."

"President Tito is being informed on most important questions of our country and the world and is beginning to perform some of his regular duties," Tanjug said.

The agency gave no further details on Tito's activities or how much work he is able to bear, but the announcement was clearly intended to reassure Yugoslavs that the man who has led this country since the end of World War II is again in charge.

On Wednesday, a senior Yugoslav official told foreign reporters that he thought Tito might be able to resume his duties "in a couple of weeks."

In the first picture of him since he was admitted to the main hospital, the president was shown Wednesday night sitting in a wheelchair smiling broadly and chatting with his two sons Zarko and Miso.

Yugoslavs were both relieved and amazed by the sight of the deaming president following two weeks of anxiety about his health.

One senior official commented that Tito is "not only a political but also a medical phenomenon."

Tito has shown no signs of wishing to relinquish power and has designated no heir-apparent, but he has set up a nine-man collective state presidency and a 24-man Communist party presidency to succeed him when the time comes.

Friday's bulletin said nothing about rehabilitation treatment Tito was said to be undergoing.

Carter administration willing to sell Peking war supplies

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25 (R) — The administration of U.S. President Jimmy Carter has announced it is willing to sell Communist China military support equipment and officials said its decision had been hastened by the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

But the administration said its policy of not selling weapons to the Communists remained in effect.

Pentagon officials said the equipment could include trucks, communications equipment and radar to track planes. They called the move "a small step" on the road to broader ties with Communist China.

Defense Secretary Harold Brown, in a trip to Peking this month offered the Chinese access to advanced technology for civilian use, some of which could be put to military use.

He also signaled the administration's readiness to consider on a case-by-case basis the sale of military support equipment, Pentagon spokesman Tom Ross said Thursday.

The process would take months, officials said, but the policy was firm enough for Brown to call a dozen senior members of Congress Wednesday to advise them of the plans.

Congressional approval would be needed for arms sales worth more than \$7 million.

It has also been announced China is negotiating with the United States for the construction and launching of a communications satellite by the U.S.

Carter's special science advisor, Frank Press, told a news conference at the end of a three-day visit to Peking that the satellite was one of the major topics discussed with Chinese officials, along with the Landsat-D satellite ground receiving station which the U.S. has offered to the Communists.

He said the communications satellite, which may be launched in three or four years time, was of "great interest to the Chinese for telephone communications, broadcasts and education purposes."

He said, "I believe that fairly soon the Chinese will be talking to the American manufacturing companies as the next step towards the acquisition and launching of such a satellite."

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The mood of the delegates.

Pakistan, which could benefit most from the conference because of its common border with Afghanistan has been careful to distinguish between anti-Sovietism and its opposition to the Soviet intervention.

Many delegates who began to arrive in Islamabad Friday for the conference expressed similar sentiments.

The seven major Afghan insurgent groups meanwhile have decided to delay talks on forming a common front against the Soviet Union until after the foreign ministers' conference, insurgent sources said Friday.

They said that while the groups had decided in principle to form a front, technical discussions on how to achieve this would wait until after the conference.

The groups, based near the Khyber Pass, hope for diplomatic and military assistance from the conference, called by Pakistan and Bangladesh.

At the back of everyone's mind is the possibility of a massive U.S. Treasury gold auction that would bring prices tumbling down again. The advantages to the United States in doing, are obvious. The Treasury would "mop" up many dollars that are now circulating in the international financial system, contributing to the instability of the dollar.